جامعة اليرموك

Primary Stage Pupils' Practices in Irbid City of Forgiveness Values and teachers' Role in the Enhancement of them

2014/4/24

ممارسات تلاميذ المرحلة الأساسية في مدينة إربد لقيم العفو ودور المعلمين في تعزيزها

إعداد

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ماجستير أصول تربية، جامعة اليرموك، ٢٠١١

قدمت هذه الأطروحة استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة دكتوراه الفلسفة في تخصص أصول التربية في جامعة اليرموك، إربد : الأردن

وافق عليها

علي أحمد البركات ....مشرفاً ورئيساً.

أستاذ في تربية الطفولة، جامعة اليرموك

محمد محمود الخوالده ....عضواً

أستاذ في أصول التربية،جامعة اليرموك

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كايد محمد سلامه ....عضواً

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عبد الحكيم ياسين حجازي ....عضواً

أستاذ مشارك في أصول التربية، جامعة اليرموك

تاريخ مناقشة الرسالة

2014/4/24

!ĭΘϸ‖ε ǊǆǏΘϸ‖ε Ŷε ! ƨǴ

﴿ وَسَارِعُوٓاْ إِلَىٰ مَغۡفِرَةٖ مِّن رَّبِّكُمۡ وَجَنَّةٍ عَرۡضُهَا ٱلسَّمَٰوَٰتُ
وَٱلۡأَرۡضُ أُعِدَّتۡ لِلۡمُتَّقِينَ ١٣٣ ٱلَّذِينَ يُنفِقُونَ فِي ٱلسَّرَّآءِ وَٱلضَّرَّآءِ
وَٱلۡكَٰظِمِينَ ٱلۡغَيۡظَ وَٱلۡعَافِينَ عَنِ ٱلنَّاسِۗ وَٱللَّهُ يُحِبُّ
ٱلۡمُحۡسِنِينَ ١٣٤ ﴾ (آل عمران: ١٣٣ - ١٣٤)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
48	[illegible]	(1) [illegible]
49	[illegible]	(2) [illegible]
53	[illegible]	(3) [illegible]
58	[illegible]	(4) [illegible]
61	[illegible]	(5) [illegible]
62	[illegible]	(6) [illegible]
64	[illegible]	(7) [illegible]
67	[illegible]	(8) [illegible]
68	[illegible]	(9) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
89	[illegible]	(1) [illegible]
91	[illegible]	(2) [illegible]
94	[illegible]	(3) [illegible]
95	[illegible]	(4) [illegible]
96	[illegible]	(5) [illegible]

.(450 :2010

[illegible]

[illegible] ﴿ يَٰٓأَيُّهَا ٱلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُواْ لَا تَخُونُواْ ٱللَّهَ وَٱلرَّسُولَ وَتَخُونُوٓاْ أَمَٰنَٰتِكُمۡ وَأَنتُمۡ تَعۡلَمُونَ ٢٧ وَٱعۡلَمُوٓاْ أَنَّمَآ أَمۡوَٰلُكُمۡ وَأَوۡلَٰدُكُمۡ فِتۡنَةٞ وَأَنَّ ٱللَّهَ عِندَهُۥٓ أَجۡرٌ عَظِيمٞ ٢٨ ﴾ ([illegible]: 27،28).

[illegible] (1996 [illegible]).

[illegible] ﴿ وَإِذۡ قَالَ رَبُّكَ لِلۡمَلَٰٓئِكَةِ إِنِّي جَاعِلٞ فِي ٱلۡأَرۡضِ خَلِيفَةٗۖ قَالُوٓاْ أَتَجۡعَلُ فِيهَا مَن يُفۡسِدُ فِيهَا وَيَسۡفِكُ ٱلدِّمَآءَ وَنَحۡنُ نُسَبِّحُ بِحَمۡدِكَ وَنُقَدِّسُ لَكَۖ قَالَ إِنِّيٓ أَعۡلَمُ مَا لَا تَعۡلَمُونَ ٣٠ ﴾ (البقرة:٣٠).

[illegible]

ӨƧùƱ ýǘùƤ ǇǆǅǄ ǁ!ŖǍ ÜƗǒƿǘƤǕƒǍ ƗǒơǍƧ!ƒ ǤǉǆǒƿƥƥǌǨ ƘơǊƬD ǑǨ!ƒ ƗƵǍǉǩǆǄ!ƒ ƗǒƧǂƼ!ƒ

ǇǆǄǍ .(2010 ƻǴƪƶ!ƒ Ý2007ÜǉƧƸƒǍƥǍ ƘǴǂƧǊ!ƒ) ƗǒƿǘƤǕƒ ǅǒǀ!ƒ ƗǆǍÙǉǆǄ! ƗưƿǤǉǩǆǄ ƧǴǂƼD

ƧùǆǕƒ ÜƗǒƿǘƤǕƒ ǅǒǀ!ƒǍ ǤǒǀƶЃ!ƒ ýǅǆǄ!ƒ Ǐ!ǫ ǺƬƱƶǨǆǄ ƧƬǴƶǆǄ!ƒ ǐƧƬǊ!ƒ ƴǆǄǨƞǆǄ!ƒ ƘǴǊ ƥǀƼ ǤǉǋǊ

.ƗƑƬǤǉ!ƒ ǎƥ! ƗǒƿǘƤǕƒ ƗǒǆǄǒǀ!ƒ ƗǆǍÙǉǆǄ!ƒ ƗǒǆǄǉǨ ƗǒǆǄǋD ǏǀƵ ý!ƥǒ ǐŖ!ƒ

ÜDǆǄƥǀ!ƒ ŖǉǆǄ ǇǍƧǂƼǆǄ!ƒǍ ƗƼƪǘƼ!ƒ ǤǌǉǊ ǅǨǋǉ ǑǨ!ƒ ƘǴƵǍưǍǆǄ!ƒ ƨƧǊƒ ǇǆǄ ǅǒǀ!ƒ ÝǍưǍǆǄ ƥƶǒǍ

ǑǌǉƼ ÜǇǴƪǉǕƒ ǇƵ ƗǀǨƪǆǄǍ ÜƧƥƬǆǄ!ƒ ƗǨǊǴǅ ÜƗǒ!ǴǅǆǄ ǅǒǀ!ƒ ǇǆǊ Ɨǒ!ǴǅǆǄ!ƒ ƗƼƪǀƼ!ƒ ǀǴƵƥ ƥǀǨƵƒ ƥǀƼ

ÜǅǌǉǨǴùǊƸƧ ƻǘǨƤǴùǊ ƻǀǨƤǨ ǓǍ ÜƥƒƧƼǕƒ ǇǒǴǉǨǊ ǇǒǴǉǨǨ Ǔ ÜƗǀƱǆǄ ƗǆǄǴƵ ǑǋǍ ÜǋǊ! ǀǴƱƶǆǄ

ǇǴƪùǉǕƒ ǇD ƗǒƥǍƞǍ!ƒ ƗƼƪǀƼ!ƒ ǀǴƵƥ ǎƧǒǍ .Ǒǀǀƶ!ƒ ýǆǄǆǄǨ!ƒ ƫǒƧƱ ǇƵ ǤǌǒǍ!ǫ ýƬǍǨ!ƒ ǇǂǆǄǒǍ

ǅǒù!!ƒ ǇD ƗùǒƶƿƒǍ!ƒ ƗƼƪǀƼ!ƒ ǀǴƵƥ ƥǀǨƶǒ ǤǆǄǂ .ƧƒƧǆǄǨƪǴǊ ǀƧǒƺǨǆǄ ǅǒǀ!ƒ ǇDǍ ÜǋƪƼǉǊ ǋǆǄǒƿ ƫǀƤǒ

ǤǆǄD.ƩǤǉ!ƒ ǅǒƿ ƥƥơǒ ǐŖ!ƒ ǍǋǨ ǑƵǤǆǄǨƞǕƒ ǇǤǒǂ!ƒǍ ÜƴƿƒǍ!ƒ Ʃǂƶ ǨǍ ǐƥǤǆǄ!ƒ ǤǉǆǄ!ƒǤƵ ǑƼ ǀƥǍƞǍǆǄ

ǇǫǍ ÜƗùǊƧƞǨ!ƒ ƫǒƧƱ ǇƵ ǅǒǀ!ƒ Ǐ!ǫ ýƬǍǨǒ ǇǤƪǉǕƒ ǇD ǇǍƧǒƼ ƗǒǨǤǆǄƞƧǊ!ƒ ƗƼƪǀƼ!ƒ ǀǴƵƥ

.(2003 Üýù Ǩ!ƒ) ǀǒơ!ƒ ǁƧǨƶǆǄ ǑƼ ǇơǴƞǉǍ ÜǤǌǉǊ ƳǴƼǨǉǕƒ ƧƒƥǀǆǄ ǤǍư ǑƼ ǅǨǒ ǤǌǒǀǆǄǵ ǅǂơ!ƒ

ýǆǄƬǒ! ƥǨǆǄƒ ýǊ ÜǤǌǉǨƒŖ ǅǒǀǆǄ! ǀƧÙǉ!ƒ ǏǀƵ Ɨǒƪǀƶ!ƒ ƘǴǀƱǉǆǄ!ƒ Ǒƿ ƻǘǨƤǕƒ ƧǒǅǆǄ ƧƬǨǀǒ ǅ!Ǎ

. (1984 ÜƧǋƒƨ) ǅǒǀ!ƒ ǁǀǨ ƧƥƬǆǄ

ƗǆǒƿǋǉǍƿ ǇǆǄ ǅƸƧ!ƒ ǏǀƵ ǑǆǄǀƵ!ƒ ýǍǤǉǨ!ƒ ǎǍǨƪǆǄ ǏǀƵ ƗǅǒƥơǆǄ!ƒ ǅǒǋǤƼǆǄ!ƒ ǇǆǄ Ǎƶƶ!ƒ ƥƵǒǍ

.ǅǒƧǂ!ƒ ǇǆǄƧ!ƒ ǑƼ ǀƥǒƵ ƘǴǒǆ ǑƼ ǉƧǂŖ ƥƧǍ ƥƿǍ ƗǒǉǒƥǆǄ ǅǒǀ!ƒ ǇǆǄ ƗǒƪǴƪD

ǋù! ǤƼƵǍ ÜǋǨƪƧƥǍ ǋǨơǆǄ ǐD ƧǅǕƒ ơǒƧ!ƒ ƘƼƵ ýǴǌǉ :ƧǅǕƒ Ɨ!ƨǫǍ ǍơǆǄ!ƒ ǑǉƶǒƵ :ƗƷ! ǍƼƶ!ƒǍ

.(425 :2001 ÜƨǒƞǍ!ƒ ƨƞƶǆǄ!ƒ) ǋǒǀǵ ǋǊƿǤƶǒ ǆǄ! ǉǤƱƵD ǐD ǋ!ǤǆǄǊ

Enright,)

(1998, 47

.(Thompson, et al, 2005,317)

(Mccullous, 2001)

﴿ وَدَّ كَثِيرٌ مِّنْ أَهْلِ ٱلْكِتَٰبِ لَوْ يَرُدُّونَكُم مِّنۢ بَعْدِ إِيمَٰنِكُمْ كُفَّارًا حَسَدًا مِّنْ عِندِ أَنفُسِهِم مِّنۢ بَعْدِ مَا تَبَيَّنَ لَهُمُ ٱلْحَقُّ ۖ فَٱعْفُوا۟ وَٱصْفَحُوا۟ حَتَّىٰ يَأْتِىَ ٱللَّهُ بِأَمْرِهِۦٓ ۗ إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَىْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٠٩﴾ ﴾ (البقرة:١٠٩)

﴿ يَٰٓأَيُّهَا ٱلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا۟ كُتِبَ عَلَيْكُمُ ٱلْقِصَاصُ فِى ٱلْقَتْلَى ۖ ٱلْحُرُّ بِٱلْحُرِّ وَٱلْعَبْدُ بِٱلْعَبْدِ وَٱلْأُنثَىٰ بِٱلْأُنثَىٰ ۚ فَمَنْ عُفِىَ لَهُۥ مِنْ أَخِيهِ شَىْءٌ فَٱتِّبَاعٌۢ بِٱلْمَعْرُوفِ وَأَدَآءٌ إِلَيْهِ بِإِحْسَٰنٍ ۗ ذَٰلِكَ تَخْفِيفٌ مِّن رَّبِّكُمْ وَرَحْمَةٌ ۗ فَمَنِ ٱعْتَدَىٰ بَعْدَ ذَٰلِكَ فَلَهُۥ عَذَابٌ أَلِيمٌ ﴿١٧٨﴾ ﴾ (البقرة: ١٧٨).

[illegible] ﴿ وَإِن طَلَّقْتُمُوهُنَّ مِن قَبْلِ أَن تَمَسُّوهُنَّ وَقَدْ فَرَضْتُمْ لَهُنَّ فَرِيضَةً فَنِصْفُ مَا فَرَضْتُمْ إِلَّآ أَن يَعْفُونَ أَوْ يَعْفُوَا۟ ٱلَّذِى بِيَدِهِۦ عُقْدَةُ ٱلنِّكَاحِ ۚ وَأَن تَعْفُوٓا۟ أَقْرَبُ لِلتَّقْوَىٰ ۚ وَلَا تَنسَوُا۟ ٱلْفَضْلَ بَيْنَكُمْ ۚ إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ بَصِيرٌ ﴿٢٣٧﴾ ﴾ (البقرة: ٣٧)

[illegible] ﴿ ٱلَّذِينَ يُنفِقُونَ فِى ٱلسَّرَّآءِ وَٱلضَّرَّآءِ وَٱلْكَـٰظِمِينَ ٱلْغَيْظَ وَٱلْعَافِينَ عَنِ ٱلنَّاسِ ۗ وَٱللَّهُ يُحِبُّ ٱلْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿١٣٤﴾ ﴾ (آل عمران: ١٣٤).

[illegible] (LawLer & Piferi, 2006) [illegible] (1985) [illegible] (Rique & Lins-Dyer, 2003; Misztal, 2011).

[illegible] 2005) [illegible] (Worthington, [illegible]

[illegible] (Sells & Hargrave, 1998).

.(Cardozo, Kaiser, Gotway & Agani, 2003)

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2009 [illegible])

[illegible] .(2009[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] .(1980 [illegible])

[illegible] .(2005 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2006 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2004 [illegible] 1997 [illegible]) [illegible]

.(1996 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

(Rique & Lins-Dyer, 2003; Egan Todorov, 2009; [illegible]

.Misztal, 2011)

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Belieki,2003) [illegible]

[illegible]:

.1 [illegible]

.2 [illegible]

[illegible] .(Castasev,2006) [illegible]

[illegible]

Ďŏù!!fĂ Ŧ5Ĝ!ƛ!fĂ Ŧ fƧk!f Ʋ5ơĂ ÜŦ5ƧƶďŽ!f ШĜkǉ ýǖƤ ǇďŽ ǁ!ŖĂ ĎĜnjďŽ!fĂ ƧfĂƥǕf ǇďŽ ƥŏƥƶ!f

.ŦďŽƥĜ!f ýĜŏƞǖ! ĜnjĽǉĂ

ǇďŽ ýŧ Ĝnjƞ ĎĂŏ Ŧ5ƛŧďŽ ĭƥĂnjƞ ŦŏʅĜʅǕf ŦǁơƧďŽ!f ŖďŽǖk ăƥ! Ă5ƶ!f Ďŏp ƇĜǉƞ ŦŏǁďŽƵ ƔǁƱkkĂ

ŦƑƬùǉkǁ! ƓʅùŏƑƧ ĭƧƥƮùďŽ ƥƶk ŦʅƧƥďŽ!f Ŏ5 ǀĜŏơ!Ĝ5 ÜŦʅƧƥďŽ!f Ŏ5 Ďŏǁƶk!f Ŧŏ!ĂƋʅďŽ Ǌŏǁƶ yǀk

Ďǁƶkùŏ ŦùʅfƧƥ!f ýơfƧďŽ Ŏ5 ǀƧďŽkʅďŽ ǀƧĂƮƞ ĎƲǉk Ŏk!f ƘfƧƞƤ!f ýǖƤ ǇďŽ5 ÜŦŏƵĜďŽkƞǕf

.(1998 ÜƘĜơŏƧ5) Ďŏǀǁ! ŦƶƞĜkďŽ!f ŖďŽǁk!f

ĜďŽŏʅǕ ÜƓơǁďŽ ĭƧďŽĎ ƘĜƞ ŦŏʅĜʅǕf ŦǁơƧďŽ!f Ŏ5 Ă5ƶ!f Ďŏp Ʃ ŏƧƥk ǇƎ5 ÜĎƥǀk ĜďŽ ĬǁƵ ƓʅŏʅƋkĂ

ŦùŏĜǉƶ!f ƠďŽǖďŽ Ƨƞŧ Ď ýƛďŽŏ ĜnjʅŏƧƥk5 ÜŦŏĂʅ!f ŦŏƮƤƬ!f ýŏŧƬk ǇďŽ ĭƧŏƞŧ ĭƇƨƞ ýŧƬk ĜnjǉĎĂ

Ƨ ư Ĝơ!f ƘpĂ!f Ŏ5 ǀƥƑĜʅ!f ŦŏƞĂ!Ăǉŧk!fĂ ŦŏƧĜươ!f ƘĜŏƥơk!f ƇĂư Ŏ5 ĎnjkŏĜƵƧĂŖďŽǖk!Ĝƞ

ŦŏùʅĜʅǕf ŦǁơƧďŽ!f ŖďŽǖk ăƥ! ŦŏďŽŏǀ!f ŦďŽĂƲǉďŽ!f ƇĜǉƞ ǇĎĂ Ŧ ƮĜƤ ÜƓŏƥĜďŽ ƓƶƞĜƱ ŖƤƋk Ŏk!fĂ

ŦŏǉďŽùư ĂĎ ÜŦơŏƧùƮ ƧĂƮ Ŏ5 Ďŏǀ!f Ŧ ƞ ŦŏďŽǉk ŦŏǁďŽƵ ĜǊƧĜƞkƵĜƞ ÝŦŏƞƧk!f ʂkĜƵ ĬǁƵ yǀŏ

ƥùơĎ ýŧƬùk Ďŏǀ!f ǇĎĂ Ŧ ƮĜƤ ÜƘĜŏĂkʅďŽ!f ĬpƧĎ Ĭ!ǫ Ǌƞ ýĂƮĂǁ! ŖďŽǁk!f ŦŏƮƤƬ ŦŏďŽǉk!

ǇƵ ƓơưfĂ ĭƧŏƞƶk ƥƶk ƻfƥǊǕĜ5 ÝŦŏĂp ĜďŽnjǉŏƞ ŦpǖƶĜ5 ÜŦŏƞƧk!f ƘĜƞĜkǉ! ŦʅŏƑƧ!f ƧƥĜƮďŽ!f

Ďŏǀ!f ŦŏďŽǉk ǇĎ f ǁƤkʅŏ Ŧŏǉ ƥƧǕf ĎŏǁƶkǉĂ ŦŏƞƧk!f ǀƧfƨĂ Ŧ5ʅǁ5! ýďŽǀkďŽ!fĂ .ŦŏďŽŏǀ!f ĎĜŧơǕf

ĜnjkŏďŽǉk ŦŏĂƞƧk!f ŦʅʅƋďŽ!f ýĂĜơk Ĭk!f ŦŏĂŏơ!f ŦŏĂƞƧk!f ǇŏďŽĜưďŽ!f ƥơĎ ýŧŏ ŖďŽǖk!f ăƥ!

ŦùŏƞƧk!f ǀƧfƨĂ)ŎƵĜùďŽkƞǕf yùpfĂ!f Ǉùƶ ǀƧƞƶďŽĂ ŦpƥĜƮ Ɠ5fƥǊĎ ƥƶk ĜnjǉǕ ÝŖďŽǖk!f ăƥ!

.(1994 ÜĎŏǁƶk!fĂ

ĎùǊĎ ǇùďŽ Ă5ƶ!f Ʋ5ƧĂ ŎʅƧƥďŽ!f ƻǉƶ!f ǀƧǊĜƲ ǇĎ ŦƛơĜƞ!f Ʋơǖk ĎƥǀkĜďŽďŽ ƓpǖƱǉfĂ

ĬùǁƵ ƧƛƋùkĂ ÜƔĜƞƬù!fĂ ýĜùƱǕf Ŧơ Ʈ ƥƥnjk Ŏk!fĂ ÜƩƧfƥďŽ!f ǊƞfĂk Ŏk!f Ƙǖŧ ƬďŽ!f

[illegible] (%53) [illegible]

(%7) [illegible] (%13) [illegible]

[illegible]

أهداف الدراسة وأسئلتها:

تهدف الدراسة إلى تحقيق الأهداف الآتية:

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

[illegible]:

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible] (0.05 =α) [illegible]

[illegible] .3

[illegible]

[illegible] (0.05 =α) [illegible] .4

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] -1

[illegible]

ƘƓǕùǕƋdž!ƒĂ ƗùŏdžƓƶ!ƒ ƗŏĂƅƧƙ!ƒ ƗdžƲǊǕ̄ƒ ăƥ! ƲĂơǈdž!ƒ ǄƓdžƙǋǕ̌ƒ ƗǕƒƨƥ!ƒ ǉƦǋ Ɣ ƗƒĂƙ -2

.Ƈƫ ǉ!ƒ ăƥ! Ăƽƶ!ƒ Ǆŏp ƨŏƨƶƙ Ŏ5 Ɨŏƶdžƙƞdž!ƒ

ǄùǈƶdžƓ ǇùdžƴùƗ ƓǌǊ ǏǈơƙŏǇǄƔƞƒĂ!ƒ Ăƽƶ!ƒ Ǆŏp ƗŏdžǋǄ ƨƒƧǋ ƗǕƒƨƥ!ƒ ǉƦǋ ƴĂƓơƙ -3

ǇǄ ƗùŏơƳǉƧùŏƗ ƴùdžƙƞdž!ƒĂ ƥƧƽ!ƒ ǏǈƵ ƓdžǋƧƓǄĂ ŎǉŏƥƔƞƒĂ ƓdžǋƧƓƵƓƙ Ʀŏdžǈƙ!ƒĂ

ƔùŏƱǄ Ăƽƶ!ƒ ǉƦ ƧĂƶƬ!ƒ ƥŏ!ĂƙĂ ǛǏ!ƓƶƙĂ ǇƓơǕ Ÿƒ Ɠưƨ ƴŏǉ! ƴŏǕ Ăƽƶ!ƒ ƗǕƧƓdžƨdž

ǛǗ ƥùƶ!ƒ ƥŏƨŏ Ǚ Ăƽƶ!ƒ ǇƷƽ Ăƽƶ!Ɠ ǄƗŏǈƵ) ǄǕ̌ǕƒĂ ǉǕ̌Ʊ!ƒ ǋŏǈƵ ǋ!Ă!! ƳŎƽƬƙ!ƒ ǉƦ! ǇdžƓ

.(Ÿƒ ǄƗƨƶŏ ƒĂƼƓƱƙ5 ǂƨƵ

ǇùƵ ƻƬùƗƙ ŎùǌƼ ǛƗŏĂƅƧƙ!ƒ ƗŏƅƶƶƸ!ƒ ƗƅƙƗdžǈ! ƗŏdžǈƵ Ɨ5ƓưƼ ƗƅƙǄdž ƗǕƒƨƥ!ƒ ǉƦǋ ƥƶƙ -4

.ƦŏdžǕ̌ƙ!ƒ ăƥ! Ăƽƶ!ƒ Ǆŏp ƘƓǕƧƓdžƨdž ƗŏdžǉƙŎ5 ƗdžƓǋ ƘǕ̌Ɠƞdž

ǏǈƵ ƘƨƗƧ ƓǌǊǕ̌ ǇƥƧǕ̄ƒ ăĂƙǕdž ǏǈƵ Ǐ!ĂǕ̄ƒ -ƗƛơƓ!ƒ ǄǈƵ ƔǕơ- ƗǕƒƨƥ!ƒ ǉƦǋ ƥƶƙ -5

.ƓǌŏǗ ƗƞƓơ!ƒ Ʃ ǄƵ ǋǊƓ ƥƽ!ƒ ǋƅ ƧƶƬŏ ƧƱƵ Ŏ5 ƓǉƇǈƍ ăƥ! ƗdžŏƲƵ Ɨdžŏp

.Ăƽƶ!ƒ ƗŏdžǉƙĂ ƻǉƶ!ƒ ǇƧǋƓƲ ǇǄ ƥơ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǇŏdžǈƶdžƓ ƧĂƥ ƗŏdžǋƋ ǏǈƵ ƇĂư!ƒ ƱŏǈǕƙ -6

ƗdžĂƲǉdž!ƒ ƴƓƞdž Ŏ5 ƗŏĂƅƧƙ!ƒ ƗƓơƅǕ̈! ǇĂƵƥĂ ƗŏdžǈƵ ǇƥƵƓp ƇƓǉƅ Ŏ5 ƗǕƒƨƥ!ƒ ǉƦǋ Ǆǌǋƙ -7

.Ɨŏ!Ɠơ!ƒ ƗǕƒƨƥ!ƒ ǊƑƓƙǉ ǋƙƽƬƗ Ɠdž Ǐ!ǋ ǂƥƓǉƙǕƒ ƗŏpǕ̌Ƥ̄ƒ

ƦùŏdžǕ̌ƙ!ƒ ƓǌdžƥƤƙǕùŏ ƗŏƥƓùƬƨǋ ǇdžƒƧƅ ƧŏƼĂƙ Ŏ5 ƥƵƓǕƙ ƘƓdžĂǈƶdž ƗǕƒƨƥ!ƒ ǉƦǋ ƧƼĂƙ -8

ǄǕ̌ùƵǕ̄ƒĂ ǛƩ ƨƒƥùdž!ƒ ǏƧŏƥùdžĂ ǛǇĂŏĂƅƧƙ!ƒ ǇĂƥƬƧdž!ƒĂ ǇĂdžǈƶdž!ƒĂ ƧĂdžǕ̄ƒ ƇƓŏ!ĂǇĂ

Ăùƽƶ!ƒ ƗŏdžǉƙŎ! ǄƓƵ ƴǕƬǋ ŎǉƥƧǕ̄ƒ ƴdžƙƞdž!ƒĂ ƧƒƧ!ƒ ƳƓǉƱĂ ǛǇĂǉƓ!ƒ ƴƓƞƧĂ ǛǏĂƅƧƙ!ƒ

.ƗŏǕƓǕ̄ƒ ƗǈơƧdž!ƒ ƦŏdžǕ̌ƙ ăƥ!

[illegible]

:[illegible]

[illegible] -1

[illegible] -2

.[illegible] 2014/2013

[illegible] -3

.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] -

[illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(1984 [illegible]

[illegible] -

.[illegible]

[illegible] -

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Kinnersley,2000) [illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(1999 [illegible]

[illegible] (1999) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]: ﴿ وَمَا خَلَقْتُ ٱلْجِنَّ وَٱلْإِنسَ إِلَّا لِيَعْبُدُونِ ﴿٥٦﴾ ﴾ (الذاريات:٥٦) [illegible]: ﴿ ٱللَّهُ لَآ إِلَٰهَ إِلَّا هُوَ ٱلْحَيُّ ٱلْقَيُّومُ ۚ لَا تَأْخُذُهُۥ سِنَةٌ وَلَا نَوْمٌ ۚ لَّهُۥ مَا فِى ٱلسَّمَٰوَٰتِ وَمَا فِى ٱلْأَرْضِ ۗ مَن ذَا ٱلَّذِى يَشْفَعُ عِندَهُۥٓ إِلَّا بِإِذْنِهِۦ ۚ يَعْلَمُ مَا بَيْنَ أَيْدِيهِمْ وَمَا خَلْفَهُمْ ۖ وَلَا يُحِيطُونَ بِشَىْءٍ مِّنْ عِلْمِهِۦٓ إِلَّا بِمَا شَآءَ ۚ وَسِعَ كُرْسِيُّهُ ٱلسَّمَٰوَٰتِ وَٱلْأَرْضَ ۖ وَلَا يَـُٔودُهُۥ حِفْظُهُمَا ۚ وَهُوَ ٱلْعَلِىُّ ٱلْعَظِيمُ ﴿٢٥٥﴾ ﴾ (البقرة: ٢٥٥) .

[illegible] (2010: 282).

[illegible]

[illegible] (375:1995[illegible]).

[illegible]: ﴿ وَأَنَّهُۥ لَمَّا قَامَ عَبْدُ ٱللَّهِ يَدْعُوهُ كَادُوا۟ يَكُونُونَ عَلَيْهِ لِبَدًا ﴿١٩﴾ ﴾ (الجن: ١٩)

[illegible] (2003[illegible]).

[illegible]

.(1984 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (Smith,1979) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2006)[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1997) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2005)[illegible]

: [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1996) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - [illegible]: ﴿ وَدَّ كَثِيرٌ مِّنْ أَهْلِ ٱلْكِتَٰبِ لَوْ يَرُدُّونَكُم مِّنۢ بَعْدِ إِيمَٰنِكُمْ كُفَّارًا حَسَدًا مِّنْ عِندِ أَنفُسِهِم مِّنۢ بَعْدِ مَا تَبَيَّنَ لَهُمُ ٱلْحَقُّ ۖ فَٱعْفُوا۟ وَٱصْفَحُوا۟ حَتَّىٰ يَأْتِىَ ٱللَّهُ بِأَمْرِهِۦٓ ۗ إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَىْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٠٩﴾ ﴾ ([illegible]: 109).

[illegible]: ﴿ ٱلَّذِينَ يُنفِقُونَ فِي ٱلسَّرَّآءِ وَٱلضَّرَّآءِ وَٱلۡكَٰظِمِينَ ٱلۡغَيۡظَ وَٱلۡعَافِينَ عَنِ ٱلنَّاسِۗ وَٱللَّهُ يُحِبُّ ٱلۡمُحۡسِنِينَ ١٣٤ ﴾ ([illegible]: 134).

[illegible]: ﴿ خُذِ ٱلۡعَفۡوَ وَأۡمُرۡ بِٱلۡعُرۡفِ وَأَعۡرِضۡ عَنِ ٱلۡجَٰهِلِينَ ١٩٩ ﴾ ([illegible] : 199).

[illegible]: ﴿ يَٰٓأَيُّهَا ٱلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوٓاْ إِنَّ مِنۡ أَزۡوَٰجِكُمۡ وَأَوۡلَٰدِكُمۡ عَدُوّٗا لَّكُمۡ فَٱحۡذَرُوهُمۡۚ وَإِن تَعۡفُواْ وَتَصۡفَحُواْ وَتَغۡفِرُواْ فَإِنَّ ٱللَّهَ غَفُورٞ رَّحِيمٌ ١٤ ﴾ ([illegible]: 14).

[illegible]

[illegible] (2009: 24) [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (294 [illegible] 1996 [illegible]).

ăþùƶƙŏ ǴdžǈǫĂ ÜNJʅƽǈƞ NJ!ĂƶƽdžǏ!ǫ ăþƶƙŏ Ǘ DžƨǗ ýƶƽ ǴƽƵ LJD (3 Ü2009)ĂȠĂƽ ăƧŏĂ

þŏƨ! Ÿƒ ǴƽƵ":ýƛdž NJŏǊƵ DžǗ!ƒ ýĂƤþ DžƙơƙŎǈǴȠ!ƒ Ƨǂʀ ƒʀƽ ÜƔǈʀ!ƒ Ǐ!ǫĂ ŎǈǴȠ!ƒ Ǐ!ǫ (LJƵ)Ɣ

.ŎǈǴȠ!ƒ Ǐ!ǫ ǂŏþƶƙ!ƒ þƮǀŏ Dž! NJǈD DžǊƵ LJƶƞ Ƨǂʀ ǂŏơĂ Ü"NJƞǈʀ LJƵ

LJùdž ƒƧùŏƞǂ ƒþþƵ LJƽƽ ÜĂƽƶ!ƒ DžĂǌƽdž ǴǌơƧƱŏ Ŏƙ!ƒ ǀƧŏƞǂ!ƒ ǂŏ!ǴǂTǗƒ LJdž DžƸƧ!ƒ ǏǊƵĂ

ƱǴǀʅǫ :ŎǈƶŏĂƽƶ!ƒ DžĂǌƽdž LJƞ ăƧŏ LJdž DžǌǈdžƽÜǂŏ!ǴǂTǗƒ ǈʀǌ Ŏƽ LJĂưĂƤŏ Σƽǈ!ƒ ǇǴdžǊƵ

Ŏùƽ ǂùƞƸƧ ǁƧùƙ!ƒ ƧƛƋŏƽ ÜDžǴǀƙǈǗƒ ǏǊƵ NJƙƧþþ ƴdž ÜǕǈǴʅơǫĂ ÜƫþĂȠĂ ÜǕdžƧǂ NJǀơ þƧƽ!ƒ

LJD (32Ü 2002 ÜƘƒþĂƶ!ƒ) Ƨǂʀŏ ǴdžǈǰƞÜ (397Ü 1996 Üþdžơ!ƒ) ƾǗƤǕƒ DžƧǴǂdžĂ LJǴʅơǗƒ

.ƔǊƱ!ƒ ƱǴǀʅǫĂ ÜƾơƙʅdžǀƒǂƞĂǀƵ ǁƧƙ :ĂǌĂƽƶ!ƒ

ýĂùǈ ƻƧùƵ Ǵùdžǂ .ƔǴƙƵ Ǘƞ ǴưƧ!ƒ :NJǈƞĂƽƶ!ƒ (2003) DžǐǫǁƐ ǫʎƨ DžƫDžǏ ƻƧƶƙĂ

ǂùŏƵǴdžƙȠǗƒ ǁĂǊʅ!ƒ þơD NJǈƞ Ăƽƶ!ƒ Ü(2008) ƔƒƧTĂ þŏʅ!ƒ þǈƵ NJŏ!ǫ ƧǴTdž!ƒ Ü(Noll)

ýdžTùŏ ǇŎʅùdž!ƒ Ăơǈ ǂŏƞǴȠŏǗƒ ƧƵǴTdž!ƒ ƨŏƨƶƙĂ Üǂŏƞǂʅ!ƒ ƧƵǴTdž!ƒ Ơƞǂ ǂǈdžưƙdž!ƒ Ŏƙ!ƒ

(LJƙùǀǈƛƧĂ ƻƧùƶŏ Ǵùdžǈǰƞ .ǇŎʅùdž!ƒ LJùƵ ƔƒƧùƙƸǗƒĂ ÜDžǴùǀƙǈǗ! ƴƽƒþù!ƒ ƒ þǴùǈƙ

ƴƽƒĂþù!ƒĂ ƻùƱƒĂƶ!ƒĂ ƧǴùǂƽǘ! ýŏǊǀƙ ǂŏǊdžƵ :LJD ǏǊƵ Ăƽƶ!ƒ Worthington,2005)

.(Davis, 2011) ǇŎʅdž!ƒ ǈǴȠƙ NJŏ!ǫ ǇǴʅdž!ƒ ăþ! ǂŏƞǊʅ!ƒ ƘǴŏǂĂǊʅ!ƒĂ

Enright &) Σǈƞƨùƙƽ Ă ƘùŏƒƧǈƒ ǴùǀƽĂ Ăùƽƶ!ƒĂ .ƔǴùƙƵ Ǘƞ ǴưƧ!ƒ :NJǈƞĂ ƻƘƵĂ

LJĂǂƙƙĂ .NJŏ!ǫ ǇǴʅD LJdž! NJǀơ LJƵ ŎǊƤƙ!ƒ Ŏƽ þƧƽ!ƒ ǂƞƸƧ Ăǌ (Fitzgibbons, 2000, 29

Ɣùơ!ƒĂ ÜDžƧùǂ!ƒĂ ÜƻƱƶ!Ǵùǂ :ƘǴdžùʅ LJdž NJǂǊƙdžŏ Ǵdž ǇĂư Ŏƽ ŎƽǴƶ!ƒ ăþ! ǂƞƸƧ!ƒ ǈʀǌ

ÜƔưƷ!ƒĂ ǀǇǴʅǗƒ þŏŏơƙ Ăƽƶ!ƒ LJƞ (Worthington, 2001) LJƙǀǈƛƧĂ NJƽƧƶŏĂ .ŎƿǗƤǕƒ

.ǇŎʅdž!ƒ Ăơǈ ǂŏƞǴȠŏǫ ƘǴŏǂĂǊʅĂ ƧƵǴTdž ýŏǂTƙĂ

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Holeman, 1999; Berecz, 1998) [illegible]

(Enright, Santos & Mobuk,) [illegible] 1989 [illegible]

[illegible] .(1991:293 [illegible]) [illegible] (1997) [illegible] (Pasamonik, 2004)

ǇùƵ ƨùǓǉ!ƒ ƻƨƮùǁ Ü‖ƨǩTǆ!ƒ Ŏǆǈ!ƒ ƫŏǤƶǩ!ǁ Ɨŏ ƨTǁ!ƒ ƘǤƶǆǩƞǆ!ƒ ƥƒƨ5Ǖ Ơŏǩ Ŏǩ!ƒ

.ƥơƒĂ Ŏƶǆǩƞǆ ƽǤŏ Ǉǆ ư ǅǌǩǤŏ ĂǇ Ă ǅǌǩǤǌƞĂǩĂ ǅǋƨǤ5ǅ

ƘǤù ƒƨƥ!ƒ ýǤƞǆ Ŏ5 ǇŏƛơǤǁ!ƒ ýǁ Ǉǆ ƨŏǁ ǅǤǆǩǋǤǁ Ɨ|ǁǤ!ƒ ƥĂ|ƶ!ƒ ýƒĂƱ Ă5ƶ!ƒ ŎǓơĂ

Σ5ǉù!ƒ ǄǤùǆƵ ǊƨƥƗŏơ Üǀƨŏ ƤǕƒ ƥĂ|ƶ!ƒ Ŏ5 Ǖǫ ÜǇŏŏĂǁƨǩ!ƒ ǅǤǆǩǋǤǁ Ǔơŏ ǅ!Ă .ƗŏǇŏƥ!ƒ

ƨǤù5ǕƒĂ ƨƵǤTùǆ!ƒ ƻùŏ5Ƥǩ Ŏ5 ǅǌǩ Ŏǩ!ƒ Ɨŏ 5ǉ!ƒ ƘǤ5ƮĂ!ƒ ǏƿƨǅǇǆ ǊǉĂ ÝŎǁǤƞŏǕƒ

ǉǤƞǩ ƗŏǁǤƞŏǫ ăƨƤǆǁ ǤǌƒƥǁǩƒĂ ǄŎǆ!ƒ ƒ ƤT!ƒ Ǉǆ ǀƨƥǤƮ!ƒ ǀǄǤǕƒ ǇƵ Ɨƞǩǉ!ƒ Ɨŏǁǉ!ƒ

ƨƨùǁǅ Ǉùǆ Ăù5ƶ!ƒ ǅ (Seligman, 2002, 41) ǇǤǆƞŏǈ ăƨŏ ‖!Ʀ!Ă . ƒ ƤT!ƒ ƒƦǋ

.ƔùơƒĂ ƨǤƛŏǕƒĂ ýƌǤ5ǩ!ƒĂ ýǆǕƒ ƗĂƥơ ƨŏŏ Ăǌ5 ÜŎǁǤƞŏǕƒ Σ5ǉ!ƒ ǅǈƶ! Ɨŏƨ!ƒ ǇǤƗƨǕƒ

.ǀƥǤƶ!ǁ ƨĂƵT!ƒĂ ÜƘƒƦ!ƒ ƽŏ|ơǩĂ ÜŎ5ǉ!ƒ ƽ5ƒĂǩ!ƒ Ɨƒƥơǫ Ŏ5 ǆǆǤơ ǚǆǤƵ ýƗTŏ ǤǆƗ

Ɨŏ5ƨƶǆ ƘƒƨŏƺǩǊǉǅ ƮƵ Ă5ƶ!ƒ ǅĂǌ5ǆ ƻŏƨƶǁ (2008) ƔƒƨTĂ ƥŏ!ƒ Ǉǆ ýƗ ǅǤƥ ǤǆƗ

ƒ ƥǤǉǩ Ŏ5 ƘƒƨŏƺǩƒǉƦǋ ýƛǆǩĂ .Ŏǆ!ƒ Ăơǉ ƥƨ5!ƒ ýƤƒƥ ǅǩ ƗŏǁǤƞŏǫ ƗŏƗĂƬĂ Ɨŏ5ƱǤƵĂ

.Ɨơù ưƒĂ ǀƨĂƮùǁ ƨùŏƤ!ƒ Ăơǉ ǊƞĂǩ!ƒĂ ÜǅǤǀǩǉ! Ɨŏƶ5ƒƥ!ƒ ƒ ƥǤǉǩĂ ÜƗŏǁǆ!ƒ ƘǕǤƶ5ǉǕƒ

:ƔǉƒĂƞ ƗƛǕƛ Ǉǆ Ă5ƶ!ƒ ǇĂƗǩŏĂ

Ǉǆ Ăơǉ ǄǤŏǩǕǤǁ ƨƶTŏ ǊǉǅǇǆ ǅǍƨ!ǁ ÜƭƨƒƨƤ ƦƤǩŏ ƥƨ5!ƒ ǅ Ǐǅ :ƅƒƗƨǕƒǤ ƥǋƴ‖ƐǇ -1

.Ă5ƶ!ƒ ýơƒƨǆ ýĂǅ ýƛǆŏ ƔǉǤƞ!ƒ ƒƦǋĂ .ǊŏǫǤǊǅ

ƗƞƨƥĂ ÜǀǄǤǕ ǅǌơ ƔǊơ ƒ ƤT!ƒ ăƥ! Ă5ƶ!ƒ ƗƨǤǆǆ Ʊǁǩƨǩ :ƺǋƥǀƗ‖ ǁǏƨƒƨƟ‖Ɛ ı 2

ýĂƨùǩ ǅǇ ǇùƗǆŏ ƨƨư!ƒ ƒǋǌ ýǋĂ ÜǀǄǤǕ ǇƵ ǅǌƞǉ!ƒ ŎǊ5ǉ!ƒ Ăǅ ǏƥǤǆ!ƒ ƨƨư!ƒ

ƱĂƺư!ƒĂ ÜǉƒƦǩƵƒ ǅƥƵ Ăǅ ǄŎǊǆ!ƒ ƨƒƦǩƵƒĂ ÜǄŎǊǆ!ǁ ǊǩƤǕƵ ăƥǆ ǇƵ ǔư5 ÜǉƨǤƛǄ

.Ăƶƺŏ Ǖ Ăǅ Ăƶƺŏ ŎƗ! ǅǌƨŏƺĂ ǄǤƥƮǕƒĂ ýǋǕƒ Ǉǆ ƥƨ5!ƒ ƮǊƵ ƨƛǩ Ŏǩ!ƒ Ɨ5ǆǩƤǆ!ƒ

3- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (27-26:2009) [illegible]:

1- [illegible] :

[illegible]

[illegible]: ﴿ وَمَا خَلَقْنَا ٱلسَّمَٰوَٰتِ وَٱلْأَرْضَ وَمَا بَيْنَهُمَآ إِلَّا بِٱلْحَقِّ ۗ وَإِنَّ ٱلسَّاعَةَ لَءَاتِيَةٌ ۖ فَٱصْفَحِ ٱلصَّفْحَ ٱلْجَمِيلَ ﴿٨٥﴾ ﴾ (الحجـــــر: ٨٥)

[illegible]

[illegible]: ﴿ وَدَّ كَثِيرٌ مِّنْ أَهْلِ ٱلْكِتَٰبِ لَوْ يَرُدُّونَكُم مِّنۢ بَعْدِ إِيمَٰنِكُمْ كُفَّارًا حَسَدًا مِّنْ عِندِ أَنفُسِهِم مِّنۢ بَعْدِ مَا تَبَيَّنَ لَهُمُ ٱلْحَقُّ ۖ فَٱعْفُوا۟ وَٱصْفَحُوا۟ حَتَّىٰ يَأْتِىَ ٱللَّهُ بِأَمْرِهِۦٓ ۗ إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَىْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٠٩﴾ ﴾ (البقرة: 109)

2 -

3 -

﴿ وَإِن طَآئِفَتَانِ مِنَ ٱلۡمُؤۡمِنِينَ ٱقۡتَتَلُواْ فَأَصۡلِحُواْ بَيۡنَهُمَاۖ فَإِنۢ بَغَتۡ إِحۡدَىٰهُمَا عَلَى ٱلۡأُخۡرَىٰ فَقَٰتِلُواْ ٱلَّتِي تَبۡغِي حَتَّىٰ تَفِيٓءَ إِلَىٰٓ أَمۡرِ ٱللَّهِۚ فَإِن فَآءَتۡ فَأَصۡلِحُواْ بَيۡنَهُمَا بِٱلۡعَدۡلِ وَأَقۡسِطُوٓاْۖ إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ يُحِبُّ ٱلۡمُقۡسِطِينَ ﴾ (9:…).

(114: 2000)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ﴿وَسَارِعُوٓاْ إِلَىٰ مَغْفِرَةٖ مِّن رَّبِّكُمْ وَجَنَّةٍ

(١٣٣)﴾. (133 :[illegible]).

ǁ ù!Ŗ Ĭ ǏǏŽ ýŏ!ɓ!ƒ ýż!Ă ÜĬ!ǴżķĂ ǈǈǴơǃ Ÿƒ Ă5Ž ýŏǉ! ǕǕŏǃ ý‡Tŏ Ă5ż!ƒ Ƚ ƧǴďžďž ǇǊ Ǵď‡

ǈǈ!Ăp ĬǴżķ! : ﴿ وَلَا يَأۡتَلِ أُوْلُواْ ٱلۡفَضۡلِ مِنكُمۡ وَٱلسَّعَةِ أَن يُؤۡتُوٓاْ أُوْلِي ٱلۡقُرۡبَىٰ وَٱلۡمَسَٰكِينَ وَٱلۡمُهَٰجِرِينَ فِي سَبِيلِ

ٱللَّهِۖ وَلۡيَعۡفُواْ وَلۡيَصۡفَحُوٓاْۗ أَلَا تُحِبُّونَ أَن يَغۡفِرَ ٱللَّهُ لَكُمۡۚ وَٱللَّهُ غَفُورٞ رَّحِيمٌ ٢٢ ﴾ (ƧĂǉ!ƒ: ĎĎ).

ƥĭďƑķ - ƧŏǗĂķ ǃǃǃĂǏ ɣ ǉĂŽɓ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ƧǴďžďž Ƚ Ă5ż!ƒ ǇǊď ýǔP:

1. ǇǊǴŏ ǇǊ ǉĂŽɓ!ƒ ƧǴǈƧ!ƒ ǇǊŏǈďžƋďžǈ! ƘǴǴƞ ɓ‡Ƌķ! ǉƧĂƧư ǕǕǴǉďž ƗǉŏǃƒǇǊ ǉĂŽɓ!ƒ ƗǈƧǃŏ!Ǵǃ ÝƗǉǃơ!Ǵǃ ǇǊĂù‡

ǁ ù!Ŗ Ď5 ǇǉǉǃŏǗ ŸƧǉ ǉĂƒɓż!ƒ ǇǊď ǉƧ!ƒ Σ5ǉ! ƗŏǉǴǃǉŰƒ ýơŏĂ ǴǇǊǴ‡ďž ƗƋ!ǕǕƒ ÜƗùǃơďž!ƒĂ ýùż!Ă

ɓǇǴT!ƒ Ď5 ǁ ù!Ŗ ƘǴŏǓƒ ƗŏǉǴƧ!!ƒ ƗŏķǓƒ:

- ýǴp ĬǴżķ! : ﴿ فَٱصۡفَحۡ عَنۡهُمۡ وَقُلۡ سَلَٰمٞۚ فَسَوۡفَ يَعۡلَمُونَ ٨٩ ﴾ (ƧƧPƧ!ƒ : ĔĔ).

- ýǴp ĬǴżķ!: ﴿ فَبِمَا نَقۡضِهِم مِّيثَٰقَهُمۡ لَعَنَّٰهُمۡ وَجَعَلۡنَا قُلُوبَهُمۡ قَٰسِيَةٗۖ يُحَرِّفُونَ ٱلۡكَلِمَ عَن

مَّوَاضِعِهِۦ وَنَسُواْ حَظّٗا مِّمَّا ذُكِّرُواْ بِهِۦۚ وَلَا تَزَالُ تَطَّلِعُ عَلَىٰ خَآئِنَةٖ مِّنۡهُمۡ إِلَّا قَلِيلٗا مِّنۡهُمۡۖ فَٱعۡفُ عَنۡهُمۡ

وَٱصۡفَحۡۚ إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ يُحِبُّ ٱلۡمُحۡسِنِينَ ١٣ ﴾ (ǉɓƑǴďž!ƒ: čď).

- ýǴp ĬǴżķ!: ﴿ خُذِ ٱلۡعَفۡوَ وَأۡمُرۡ بِٱلۡعُرۡفِ وَأَعۡرِضۡ عَنِ ٱلۡجَٰهِلِينَ ١٩٩ ﴾ (ƒƧŽǕǕƒ : čĕĕ).

- ýǴp ĬǴùżķ! : ﴿ وَلَا يَأۡتَلِ أُوْلُواْ ٱلۡفَضۡلِ مِنكُمۡ وَٱلسَّعَةِ أَن يُؤۡتُوٓاْ أُوْلِي ٱلۡقُرۡبَىٰ وَٱلۡمَسَٰكِينَ وَٱلۡمُهَٰجِرِينَ فِي

سَبِيلِ ٱللَّهِۖ وَلۡيَعۡفُواْ وَلۡيَصۡفَحُوٓاْۗ أَلَا تُحِبُّونَ أَن يَغۡفِرَ ٱللَّهُ لَكُمۡۚ وَٱللَّهُ غَفُورٞ رَّحِيمٌ ٢٢ ﴾ (ƧĂǉ!ƒ: ĎĎ).

- ýǴp ĬǴżķ! : ﴿ وَدَّ كَثِيرٞ مِّنۡ أَهۡلِ ٱلۡكِتَٰبِ لَوۡ يَرُدُّونَكُم مِّنۢ بَعۡدِ إِيمَٰنِكُمۡ كُفَّارًا حَسَدٗا

مِّنۡ عِندِ أَنفُسِهِم مِّنۢ بَعۡدِ مَا تَبَيَّنَ لَهُمُ ٱلۡحَقُّۖ فَٱعۡفُواْ وَٱصۡفَحُواْ حَتَّىٰ يَأۡتِيَ ٱللَّهُ بِأَمۡرِهِۦٓۗ إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ عَلَىٰ

كُلِّ شَيۡءٖ قَدِيرٞ ١٠٩ ﴾ (ǉƧǃ!ƒ: čĈĕ).

- ýǴp Ǐ!Ǵzǩ : ﴿ ٱلَّذِينَ يُنفِقُونَ فِي ٱلسَّرَّآءِ وَٱلضَّرَّآءِ وَٱلۡكَٰظِمِينَ ٱلۡغَيۡظَ وَٱلۡعَافِينَ عَنِ ٱلنَّاسِۗ وَٱللَّهُ يُحِبُّ ٱلۡمُحۡسِنِينَ ١٣٤ ﴾ (ýǻ ǇƨǅǱǻ: 3ďč-134).

- ýǴp Ǐ!Ǵùzǩ : ﴿ وَلَا تَسۡتَوِي ٱلۡحَسَنَةُ وَلَا ٱلسَّيِّئَةُۚ ٱدۡفَعۡ بِٱلَّتِي هِيَ أَحۡسَنُ فَإِذَا ٱلَّذِي بَيۡنَكَ وَبَيۡنَهُۥ عَدَٰوَةٞ كَأَنَّهُۥ وَلِيٌّ حَمِيمٞ ٣٤ ﴾ (5ȚǨƘ:Ɖď).

- ýǴp Ǐ!Ǵùzǩ : ﴿ وَجَزَٰٓؤُاْ سَيِّئَةٖ سَيِّئَةٞ مِّثۡلُهَاۖ فَمَنۡ عَفَا وَأَصۡلَحَ فَأَجۡرُهُۥ عَلَى ٱللَّهِۚ إِنَّهُۥ لَا يُحِبُّ ٱلظَّٰلِمِينَ ٤٠ ﴾ (!ƮǍƧă:ČĐ).

2. ǉƵƥǆ! ǏǨǉƨǴǅǅ ǇǅǙ ǅ!ƸǍ ýǗƤ ǅǉƨǴǅ ƯǓǨƭƤ !ƨǉǍý ȚǏǨǏ !ǅǍǸƸ ǈǨǏ ǉǅǍǴ ǍƵǕ ...

ǉƨǙ!ǅ ǉƨǴǅǅǉǅ Ǉ ǅǉǀǅǅ Ǐ ǅǗǉǍǉǅ ǍǅǍǏǅ ǅǉǅǅ ... Ǐ ùǏ ǏǉùƦǅ

ǅǅǉǍǅƗ. ǍǅƝƥý ǏǍƗ ... ǅǅǍǸǏ !ǅǉƨǍ:

- ýǴp ƨǉǍý ǅǍ ȚǏǍ ǅǍ ǏǉǍǘǅ ǍǉǍ: (ǈǅ ǅǅǉ ƯƧǍ ... ǅǍ ǈǍ ǅǍ ǅǍ ǅǉǍ ... (ǅǉƪ ǍƵ ǍǍƗ).

- ýǴp ȚǏǍ ǅǍ ǏǉǍǘǅ ǍǉǍ: (ǅǅ ǈǉǅ ȚƘ ... ǅǍ ǍǅǍǅ ǅǍ ǅǍ ... (ǍƵǅ ƥǍ ... ǉƨǍ).

- ýǴp ƨǉǍý ǅǍ ȚǏǍ ǅǍ ǏǉǍǘǅ ǍǉǍ: (ǅ5ư ýư!5ư ǅǅ ... ǅǍ ǈǍ ... (ǅǉǍ ǍǅǍ ... ǅǍ).

- ýǴp ƨǉǍý ǅǍ ȚǏǍ ǅǍ ǏǉǍǘǅ ǍǉǍ: (ǅǅ ǅǅǉ ǅǍ ǅǅ ... ǅǍ ǍùǏǍ).
(ǍǅǍǅ ǍǅǍ ... ǅǍ).

[illegible]

[illegible] ﴿إِن تُبۡدُواْ خَيۡرًا أَوۡ تُخۡفُوهُ أَوۡ تَعۡفُواْ عَن سُوٓءٖ فَإِنَّ ٱللَّهَ كَانَ عَفُوّٗا قَدِيرًا ١٤٩﴾

[illegible] (1996).

[illegible] ﴿خُذِ ٱلۡعَفۡوَ وَأۡمُرۡ بِٱلۡعُرۡفِ وَأَعۡرِضۡ عَنِ ٱلۡجَٰهِلِينَ ١٩٩﴾ [illegible]

[illegible] (1996.

(2002) (1973)

.1

.2

.3

(1986)

[illegible]

[illegible] (2006)[illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible]

Malcolm & Greenberg,) [illegible]

[illegible] (2000; Worthington, 2001

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible] (2002) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.[illegible]

[illegible] (2001) [illegible]

:[illegible]

LJŏǀjfĂù!!ƒ ѕùǒƕƠk ýǖùƤ LJdž þƒƧ5Ǖƒ LJǒǚ ýþz!ǦǓ ƗǒdžǒǕzk!ƒ ƘǴʅʅƋdž!ƒ ǅǴǒp lƧĂƧư -1

ƘǴdžǒǕzk!ƒĂ ǏǕƵ ýǒdžƞ!ƒ LJĂþ ƨǒǒdžk ǀjƒ ǴdžǴƞʅ ydž ǋ!Ăp ǴùzkƗ!Ǐ: ﴿ وَأَنِ ٱحۡكُم بَيۡنَهُم بِمَآ أَنزَلَ ٱللَّهُ

وَلَا تَتَّبِعۡ أَهۡوَآءَهُمۡ وَٱحۡذَرۡهُمۡ أَن يَفۡتِنُوكَ عَنۢ بَعۡضِ مَآ أَنزَلَ ٱللَّهُ إِلَيۡكَۖ فَإِن تَوَلَّوۡاْ فَٱعۡلَمۡ أَنَّمَا يُرِيدُ ٱللَّهُ أَن يُصِيبَهُم

بِبَعۡضِ ذُنُوبِهِمۡۗ وَإِنَّ كَثِيرٗا مِّنَ ٱلنَّاسِ لَفَٰسِقُونَ ٤٩ ﴾ (ƒ!ǴdžǴþl.49)

ǴùdžȈ ýz!Ă ǕþƒƧ5Ǖƒ ydž ýdžǴzk!ƒ Ǒ5 Ƨþƫ!ƒ Ɨzʅ Ă ƴưƒĂk!ǴǓ LJǒǒĂǓƧk!ƒ ǑǕơk lƧĂƧư -2

ǒǂƋþ ǁ!ǁ ǋ!Ăp ǴùzkƗ!Ǐ: ﴿ فَبِمَا رَحۡمَةٖ مِّنَ ٱللَّهِ لِنتَ لَهُمۡۖ وَلَوۡ كُنتَ فَظًّا غَلِيظَ ٱلۡقَلۡبِ لَٱنفَضُّواْ مِنۡ حَوۡلِكَۖ

فَٱعۡفُ عَنۡهُمۡ وَٱسۡتَغۡفِرۡ لَهُمۡ وَشَاوِرۡهُمۡ فِي ٱلۡأَمۡرِۖ فَإِذَا عَزَمۡتَ فَتَوَكَّلۡ عَلَى ٱللَّهِۚ إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ يُحِبُّ ٱلۡمُتَوَكِّلِينَ ١٥٩ ﴾

(159ǕLJƒƧdžƵ ýǁ)

þǒǂƋk!ƒ ydž ǕƗǒĂǓƧk!ƒ ƘǗǴƞdž!ƒ yǒdžƞ Ǒ5 ǴǋþƒƧ5Ɗ ƗþǴƠ ƧǒƞƼkǓ ƗǒdžǒǕzk!ƒ ƗʅʅƋdž!ƒ ǅǴǒp -3

ǒǂƋþ ǁ!ǁ ýǖƤ ƠdžǴʅk!ƒĂ Ăƽz!ƒ ƔƠ ƩƧƐ ƗǕƵ ǴùzkƗ!Ǐ: ﴿ وَأَعِدُّواْ لَهُم مَّا

ٱسۡتَطَعۡتُم مِّن قُوَّةٖ وَمِن رِّبَاطِ ٱلۡخَيۡلِ تُرۡهِبُونَ بِهِۦ عَدُوَّ ٱللَّهِ وَعَدُوَّكُمۡ وَءَاخَرِينَ مِن دُونِهِمۡ لَا

تَعۡلَمُونَهُمُ ٱللَّهُ يَعۡلَمُهُمۡۚ وَمَا تُنفِقُواْ مِن شَيۡءٖ فِي سَبِيلِ ٱللَّهِ يُوَفَّ إِلَيۡكُمۡ وَأَنتُمۡ لَا تُظۡلَمُونَ ٦٠ ﴾

(ƒǕǀj5ǴýǕ60)

ƔǴù!z!ƒ LJùdž ǕþǓ Ǖѕǖ ƤǕƒ ǅƧǴǂdžǓ ǑǕơk!ƒ ýǖƤ LJdž ƗǒʅƧþdž!ƒ ƘǖǂƬdž!ƒ Ɨƞ!Ǵzdž -4

ǴǂǂƦƔ ƒ!ʅƧþƗ ƒ!ʒ ƫ ....ƒ!ƞ.

[illegible]

[illegible] (Ahmed & Azar, 2007; Thomas *et al.*, 2008; Scull, 2009) [illegible]

[illegible]:

1. [illegible].

2. [illegible].

3. [illegible].

4. [illegible].

.5 [illegible]

[illegible] (Edward, 2002) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Goertzen, 2002 ،2008 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

.1 [illegible]

.2 [illegible]

.3 [illegible]

.4 [illegible]

(Neto & Mullet, 2004;

Denmark, 2006; Suwartono, Prawasti, & Mullet, 2007; Thomas *et al*,

.2008)

.(2003

(2008)

(Denmark, 2006)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2002 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(1996[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (Karremans, Vanlange, Kluwer, 2003)[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2006 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(2006 [illegible]) [illegible]

hĭŸƑĎžĦШǗɛ ǊʒyǁɛˌþƑķϽ

ǇǑùƕ ƗùǒƵǴǆǩηǛƒ ƘǴpǘz!ƒ ǏǁƵ ƗƱ5Ǵơǆ!ƒ ǏǁƵ þƵǴʅķ Ǒķ!ƒ ýƕʅ!ƒ ƨƧƕϽ ǇǆǏ Ǎ5z!ƒ þƶǒ

Ɨ ùǒơ ÜǴǌ ǂʅǴǆǩǍ ǴǌƱƕƒƧķǍ Ǵǌ5!ÐķǍ ǀƧʅǛƒ ǀþơǍ ǏǁƵ ƗƱ5Ǵơǆ!ƒ ǇƵ ǚ ư5 yǆǩηǆ!ƒ þƒƧ5Ͽ

ƱƕƧķ Ǒķ!ƒ ƗpǘƵ!ƒ ƗǒǊǴǆ! ǇǑηǍƨ!ƒ ǎþ! ǁƒƧþǗƒ ƨƨƶǒǍ ÜƗǒηǍƨ!ƒ ƘǴƵƒƧƮ!ƒ ǇǆǏ ýǁǀǒ ǊǇǫ

ǁ!Ʀ ǏǁƵ ýþϽ ǛǍ .(MCNulty,2008; Snyder,2005) ƧþǇʅ ÝǑķǁǇǆǏ ƗǒηǍƨ!ƒ ƗpǘƵ!ƒ

ǙǫþǍ ǊǇ!Ǎp : ǏǴùƶķ! ﴿ يَٰٓأَيُّهَا ٱلَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوٓاْ إِنَّ مِنۡ أَزۡوَٰجِكُمۡ وَأَوۡلَٰدِكُمۡ عَدُوّٗا لَّكُمۡ فَٱحۡذَرُوهُمۡۚ

وَإِن تَعۡفُواْ وَتَصۡفَحُواْ وَتَغۡفِرُواْ فَإِنَّ ٱللَّهَ غَفُورٞ رَّحِيمٌ ١٤ ﴾(ƒ!ķʒǴǇƕ: čĐ).

Ǒùķ!ƒ þǴùǀơǛƒ ǇǆǏ ǴǆǍǆƵ yǆǩηǆ!ƒ þƒƧ5ϽǍ Ü ƒ ǴP ý ǂTƕ ǀƧʅǛƒ ƒ ǁPķ Ǎ5z!ƒ Ɨʅ ƧǴǆǆǍ

ǊùǇǍǂ ÝþpǴơ!ƒ Ʃ 5ǇǇ Ǒ5 ǀƧǆþǆ!ƒ ƗǒƵǴǆǩηǛƒ Ưƒ ƧǆǛƒ ǇǆǏ þǀơ!ƒ ǇϽǍ ǴǆǒʅǛ ÜĎǌƕǍǁp Ɛǁǆķ

ÜƘƒþǍùz!ƒ) þùpǴơ!ƒ ǊùηǍ Ǒù5 ǀǴơ!ƒ ĎǁƱķ þpǍ ÜýǴƕ!ƒ ƽǁǀǍ ÜƔǴƮƵǛƒǍ ÜƔǁ!ƒ ýʒTǒ

Ǒù5 ǀƧƮǴz!ƒ Ɣǒ!ǴʅǛƒ ǏpƧϽ ǇǆǏ Ǎ5z!ƒ ǇϽ (Hill, 2001) ýǊ þǂƋǒ ǴǇǊ ǇǆǏǍ .(2002

.ƘǴƵƒƨǇ!ƒ þƶƕ þƒƧ5Ǜƒ ǇǑƕ ƗǒƵǴǆǩηǛƒ ƘǴpǘz!ƒ ǀþǴƵǫ

hĭǊǴþĦǁɛ ǊʒyǁɛˌþƑķϽ

ǇùǆǏ yǆǩηǆ!ƒ ǷǴǇƕϽ ƻǍƧƱ ǑƵƒƧķ Ǒķ!ƒ ǑǊ ƗǁƵǴ5!ƒ ƗǒƕƧķ!ƒ ǇϽ (1985) ǑǆTǴǌ!ƒ ƧǒTǒ

Ǎùƨz!ƒ þƵ þǀ5 ǴǇǊ ǇǆǏǍ .þƒƧ5Ǜƒ ǇǑƕ ǀþƑʅ!ƒ ƗǒþƧ5!ƒ ƽǍƧ5!ƒ ǀǴƵƒƧǆ ǇϽ ĭϽ Ýƻ z ưǍ ǀǍp

ǁ ù!Ʀ ǏǁƵ Ɨ!þǛƒ ǇǆǏǍ ÜþƒƧ5Ǜƒ ǇǑƕ ƗǒþƧ5!ƒ ƽǍƧ5!ƒ ǀǴƵƒƧǆ Ǒ5 Ďǌʅķ Ǒķ!ƒ ýƕʅ!ƒ ƨƧƕϽ ǇǆǏ

ǊùǍǀ! ǀƧùηǌ!ƒ ǏǁƵ ĎǌķƧþp ĎþƵǍ Ďǌ5z ư! ǂƧƱǇ ǀƧηǌ!Ǵƕ ǇǑƧηǴǌǆ!ƒ Ưzƕ ǇƵ Ÿƒ Ǎ5Ƶ

ǏǴùùùzķ: ﴿ إِلَّا ٱلۡمُسۡتَضۡعَفِينَ مِنَ ٱلرِّجَالِ وَٱلنِّسَآءِ وَٱلۡوِلۡدَٰنِ لَا يَسۡتَطِيعُونَ حِيلَةٗ وَلَا يَهۡتَدُونَ سَبِيلٗا ٩٨ ﴾

.(ƒ!ǇʅǴǷ: ěĚ)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2000) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Duck-worth, 2000) [illegible]

[illegible] (58) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Kim, 2001) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (McCullough,2001) [illegible]

[illegible] (207) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Edwards, 2002) [illegible]

[illegible] (196) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Neto & Mullet,2004) [illegible]

[illegible] (192) [illegible]

[illegible] (Brown,2004) [illegible]

[illegible] (248)

[illegible] (Day & Maltby,2005) [illegible]

[illegible] (167) [illegible]

Ǒù5 lþƑĜʅù!ƒ Ɨùŏƨƒþǘƒ Ɣŏ!Ĝʅǚƒ ǇƵ ƻT‡!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ (2003) lþĂƒĂƶ!ƒ Ɨʅƒƨþ Ƙ5þǊĂ

Ǒ5ƮĂ!ƒ ǋǌǈdž!ƒ ƗλơĜŀ!ƒ ƘdžþƤƙʅƒĂ .ǇþƨǗƒ Ǒ5ǙǑdžǚʅǗƒ ƴdžƙƞdž!ƒ Ǒ5 ƗŏĂŀƨƙ!ƒ ƘĜʅʅƋdž!ƒ

ƗùŏĂŀǈ!ƒ Ɨùŏþĝơǚƒ Ă Ďžŏƨ‡!ƒ ǇĉƧl!ƒ ƘĜŏǓ ƨŏpþ!ƒĂ Üƴdžĝ T!ƒ ƴŏǉơƙ!Ĝŀ ƘdžĜp Ɨŏơ ÜǑǉŏǉơƙ!ƒ

ƗǉƵĜ5!ƒ Ɨŏƨƒþǘƒ Ɣŏ!Ĝʅǚƒ Ǉdž ǻþơƒĂ þƶŏ Ă5ƶ!ƒ ƔĂǉʅD ǇD Ɨʅƒƨþ!ƒ ǊƑĜƙǈ ƘƨǌƱDĂ .Ɨ5ŏƨT!ƒ

.ƗŏĂŀƨƙ!ƒ ƘĜʅʅƋdž!ƒ lƨƒþǫ Ǒ5

ƨǈdžƨĜù‡ Ɨʅƒƨþ ƘĈĜƞ ÜƗŏʅ5ǈ!ƒ ƔǈƒĂƞ!ƒ Ɨƞ!Ĝƶdž! Ɨŏƞŏƙƒƨƙʅ‡ Ă5ƶ!ƒ ƨλD ĬǉƵ ƻƨƶƙǉ!Ă

Ă5ƶ!ƒ ƗŏǉƵĜ5 ǇƵ ƻT‡ƙ! (Karremans,Vanlage & Kluwer,2003) ƨĂĂǉ‡Ă ǊǉǈĜ5

ƨĜùŀƙƤƒ Ďƙ ÜƗʅƒƨþ!ƒ ƻþǊ ƨŏlơƙ!Ă .ǑǈƒþƞĂ!ƒ ǇƨƒĂƙ!ƒĂ ÜƩ5ǈ!Ĝŀ Ɨl!ƒ Ɨŏdžǈƙ! Ɨŏƞŏƙƒƨƙʅ‡

ǇƨƒĂù!ƒĂ ÜƩ5ǈ!Ĝŀ Ɨl!ƒĂ ÜĂ5ƶ!ƒ ƩĜŏldž Ďǌŏǉƶ ƨŀƱ Ĝŏƶdžĝƞ ǼŀĜƱ (338) ǇdžǇĂ‡dž Ɨǈŏƶ

Ă5ƶ!ƒ ǇD ĭD ÝƩ5ǈ!Ĝŀ Ɨl!ƒ þŏƨŏ Ă5ƶ!ƒ ǇD Ɨʅƒƨþ!ƒ ǊƑĜƙǈ ƘƨǌƱDĂ .ƘƒƦ!ƒ ƨŏþlƙĂ ÜǑǈƒþƞĂ!ƒ

ƨŏþlƙ ǇŏŀǼŏŀǉʅ ƱĜŀƙƨǗƒ ǇĜ‡ ĜdžǈŏŀÜǑǈƒþƞĂ!ƒ ǇƨƒĂƙ!ƒĂ Ʃ5ǈ!Ĝŀ Ɨl!ƒ ƗƞƨþŀǼŏŀĜƞŏǫ ƱŀƙƨŏƱ

.ĈǑʅdž!ƒ Ǉdž ĎĜlƙǈǚƒ Ɨŏƶ5ƒþĂ ƘƒƦ!ƒ

Ă5Ƶ Ǉdž ƗŏƵĜdžƙƞǙƒ ƗƑTǈƙ!ƒ ƱĜdžǈD ƗpǚƵ ǇƵ ƻT‡!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ (2004) ƨŏdžǚƒ Ɨʅƒƨþ Ƙƶʅ Ă

ƗùǈŏƵ ƘǈĂ‡ƙĂ ÜǑǉŏǉơƙ!ƒ Ǒ5ƮĂ!ƒ ǋǌǈdž!ƒ Ɨ ơĜŀ!ƒ ĎþƤƙʅƒĂ .ǇþƨǚƒǑ5 ÜƻǈǼ ĂD ƠdžĜʅƙĂ

ƴĜdžùT Ǒù5 Ɨ!Ĝ‡Ă!ƒ Ʃƨƒþdž Ǉdž ƗŏʅĜʅǚƒ Ɨǉơƨdž!ƒƦŏdžǚƙ Ǉdž ǻƦŏdžǉƙ (600) Ǉdž Ɨʅƒƨþ!ƒ

lƨùʅǚƒ Ǒ5 ƗùŏƵĜdžƙƞǗƒ ƗƑTǈƙ!ƒ ƱĜdžǈD ƩĜŏ! ǇŏʅĜŏldž ƴǚƤ Ǉdž ƘĜǈĜŀ!ƒ Ƙƶdžƞ Ă .ǇĜdžƵ

ƩĜp Ɨŏơ ĭĂĜʅƙ!Ĝŀ ĎĜʅpD ƗλǚλĬ!ǫ Ɨdžʅldž lƨl5 (60) ƩĜùŏldž ƴ‡ ǇdžưƙĂ ÜƗʅƨþdž!ƒĂ

ƴŀĜldž ƗŏĜƵƨƨ!ƒ Ʊdžǈ ƩĜpĂ ÜƦŀǈ!ƒ ƴŀĜldž ƴŀlƙ!ƒ Ʊdžǈ ƩĜpĂ ÜƗŏƱǉʅƙ!ƒ ƴŀĜldž ƗŏƱƒƨldžŏþ!ƒ Ʊdžǈ

Ɨùʅƨþdž!ƒĂ lƨʅǚƒ Ǒ5 ƗŏƵĜdžƙƞǗƒ ƗƑTǈƙ!ƒ ƱĜdžǈD ǇD Ĭ!ǫ Ɨʅƒƨþ!ƒ ǊƑĜƙǈ ƘƨĜTDĂ .ƴĜdžǈǗƒ

Ǒù5 lþFǴ˥!ſ ŀŏƵǴdžkηŰſ ŀƑTǇk!ſ ƱǴdžǇD LJŏƅ ŀŏƱǴƅkƧſ ŀpŭƵ ǁǴǇNj LJDĂ ÜŀŏƅǴηŏǫ LJþƧŰſ Ǒ5

Ǒ5 ǑƅǴηŏŰſ ŀƑTǇk!ſ Ʊdžǉ LJŏƅ ŀŏƱǴƅkƧſ ŀpŭƵ þĂηĂĂ ÜLJŏpĂ5kdž!ſƦŏdžŭk!ſ ýŏƮơkĂ lƧ˥Űſ

.LJŏþ!ſĂ!ſ LJŏƅ ƘǴpŭƶ!ſĂ lƧ˥Űſ

(Thompson, snyder, Michael & Sillings 2005) LJĂƧƤčĂ LJĂ˥ƅdžĂk DžǴpĂ

ŀùǇŏƵ ăþù! ŀŏkǴŏơ!ſ lþǴƶ˥!ſĂ ÜŀŏĂ˥5ǉ!ſ ŀơƮ!ſ ǏǁƵ Ă5ƶ!ſ ŀ˥ƧǴdždž ƧŏƛdžK ŀ5Ƨƶdž! ŀ˥ſƧþƅ

LJùƵ Ǵư Ƨ!ſ ÜĂ5ƶ!ſ Ǒ˥Ǵŏldž ƽŏƅƱkƅĂ .ŀƶdžǴη!ſƦŏdžŭk LJdž ŀƅ!ǴƱĂ Ǵƅ!ǴƱ (504) LJdž ŀǉĂǂdž

DžùNjD LJùdž LJŏƧƤŰſ LJƵ Ă5ƶ!ſ LJDĂ ŀƮǴP ÜlþǴƶ˥!ſ ƽlơŏ Ă5ƶ!ſ LJD ǋƑǴkǉ!ſ Ƙ5Tǂ ÜlǴŏơ!ſ

.lǴŏơ!ſ LJƵ Ǵư Ƨ!ſ ƘſƧTƋdž

Ÿſ þùƅƵ ǁùǁdž!ſ ŀ!ŭη ŀ!Ǵ˥Ƨ ƘǴǴη þl5 ÜĂ5ƶ!Ǵƅ Dž˥kŏ Ǒdžŭ˥Űſ LJŏþ!ſ LJD LJdž ǴpŭƱǉſĂ

ŀơdž˥ù!ſ ƏþǴùƅdž!ſ LJdž ŀƵĂdžηdž .LJþƧŰſ Ǒ5 ƩƧſþdž!ſƦŏdžŭk! ŀnjηĂdž!ſ LJŏ˥ơ!ſ LJƅ ǑǉǴƛ!ſ

lǴŏơ!ſ Ƨŏ5ĂkĂ ÜƻǉƶǇſ ƦƅǉĂ ÜƧſĂơ!ſĂ ƠdžǴ˥k!ſĂ Ă5ƶ!ſ ŀ˥ƧǴdždž ǏǁƵ þŏǂdk!ſ ǴnjǇdžĂ ÜDžŭ˥ű!

.(2005ÜDžŏǁƶk!ſĂ ŀŏƅƧk!ſ lƧſƨĂ) NJηĂ ýdžǂD ǏǁƵ DžnjkǴƅηſĂƅ DžǴŏlǁ! ƩƧſþdž!ſ Ǒdžǁƶdž! ŀdžŏƧǂ!ſ

Ƨùŏƅƶk!ſĂ Ă5ƶ!ſ LJŏƅ ŀpŭƶ!ſ ŀ5Ƨƶdž Ǐ!ǫ (Anderson,2006) LJĂ˥ƧþǇD ŀ˥ſƧþ Ƙ5þNjĂ

ǴlNjſƧdž (70)ǴnjdžſĂp ŀǇŏƵ ăþ! Ă5ƶ!ſ Džŏp ƨŏƨk Ǒ5 ŀ˥Ƨþdž!ſĂ lƧ˥Űſ ƧĂþĂ ÜƔư ƺ!ſ LJƵ

ƩǴùŏldž DžſþƤkù˥Ǵƅ ƘǴǉǴŏƅ!ſ ƘƶdžηĂ .Ǵŏǂŏdžſ Ǒ5 ÜǴdžǴƵ19 Ă14 LJŏƅ Ǵdž DžNjƧǴdžƵD ƟĂſƧkk

Džŏùp ƨŏƨk Ǒ5 ŀ˥Ƨþdž!ſĂ lƧ˥Űſ ƧĂþ LJƵ ƻTǂǁ! ŀldžƶdž Ƙŭƅldž ǇſƧηǫĂ ÜĂ5ƶǁ! ƘŏƧǇD

LJŏƅ ŀƅ!Ǵ˥ ŀpŭƵ þĂηĂĂ ÜƔư ƺ!ſ ǏǁƵ ƧƱŏ˥k Ă5ƶ!ſ ŀdž˥ LJD ŀ˥ſƧþ!ſ ǋƑǴkǉ Ƙ5TǂĂ .Ă5ƶ!ſ

ƨùŏǂƧk!ſ Ǒ5 ýƛdžkŏ lƧ˥ŰſĂ ŀ˥Ƨþdž!ſ ƧĂþ LJD ŀ˥ſƧþ!ſ ǋƑǴkǉ ƘƧnjƱD Ǵdžǂ.Ɣư ƺ!ſĂ Ă5ƶ!ſ

.Ă5ƶ!ſ Džŏlƅ Dž˥kŏ Ǵƫǉ Ǐ!ǫ ýĂƮĂ!ſ ýηD LJdž ƠdžǴ˥k!ſĂ ƧſĂơ!ſ ŀ5ǴlƛƧTǉ ǏǁƵ

[illegible] (Lawler& piferi 2006) [illegible]

[illegible] (425) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Suwartono, Prawasti & Mullet, 2007) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (126) [illegible] (203) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2008) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (280) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Scull,2009) [illegible]

[illegible] (220)[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ƧĂƶƬ!ƒ Ĭ!ƥ ƥĂǀŏ Ăƽƶ!Ǵ Ŏ!ǴƙǴǁĂ ÜĂƽƶ!ƒ ǈĴŏƥ ĂǋƝ ǅǚƪǕƒ ǈǅ Ĭ!ƥ ƗƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƘƮǷƤĂ .Ăƽƶ!ƒĂ

.ƗǈŏǈǉǆƱ!ƒĂ Ɨŏƪƽǉ!ƒ ƗơƮ!Ǵǁ

ƗùŏǈǴƱŏƧǁ!ƒ ƗƪƧƥǆ!ƒ ƧĂƥ ǈƵ ƸƬǂ!ƒ Ĭ!ƥ Ƙƽƥǋ ƗƪƒƧƥǁ (Smit,2010) Ƙŏǆƪ ǅǴƥ Ă

ǈùǆ Ɨùƪ ƒƧƥ!ƒ ƗǉŏƵ ƘǉĂǂƙĂ .ǈƥǉ! Ŏƽ ÜǨǆǚƙ ăƥ! ƸǉƶƒǕǈĂ ƠǆǴƪƙ!ƒĂ Ăƽƶ!ƒ ƗŏǆǉƙŎƽ

ýǚùƤ ǈùǆ ƘǴùǈǴǁ!ƒ Ƙƶǆƞ ƚŏơ ÜǈǈƥǇ! ƽƧƬ ƩƧƒƥǆ ǈǆ ǅǁ!ǴƱ (330)Ă ǅǆǷƶǆ (15)

Ĭ ùǷƵ ƨùŏǂƧƙ!ƒ Ŏƽ ýǹǆƙƙ ƗƪƧƥǆ!ƒ ƧĂƥ ǈǅ ƗƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǋƑǴƙǈ ƘƧǌƲǅĂ . ƗǈǴǁƙƪǕƒĂ ƗǷǁǴǀǆ!ƒ

ÜƗŏǁǷƪù!ƒ ƘƒƥǴƶ!ƒ ƗơƽǴƙǆĂ ƔǚƱ!ƒ ǈĴŏǁ ǴƒĂǀƙƪǕƒ ƴǈǆ ýǚƤ ǈǆǨǆǚƙ!ƒ ăƥ! Ăƽƶ!ƒ ƗŏǆǉƙŎƽ

ƧƒĂùơ!ƒ ƘǴŏƞŏƙƧƙùƪƒ Ĭ ùǷƵ ƔǚùƱ!ƒ ƔŏƧƥƙĂ ÜƗŏƞǌǈǆǚ!ƒ ƘǴƱǴƬǈ!ƒ ýǚƤ ǈǆ ǁ!ǨĂ

ƹ ùŏǀǹƙ!ƒĂ Ɨŏù ƪƧƥǆ!ƒ ƘǴǆŏǷƶƙ!ƒĂ ǈĴŏǈƒĂǀ!ƒ ƚŏǁƱƙ ǈǅ ƗƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǋƑǴƙǈ ƘǈŏǁǴǆƚ .ƗƬƥǴǈǆ!ƒĂ

.ǨǆǚƙŽ ăƥ! Ăƽƶ!ƒ ƨŏƶƶƙ! Ɣŏ!ǴƪǕƒ ýư ƽǅ ǈǆ ƔŏƧƥƙ!ƒĂ

Ĭ ùǷƵ ǁǴǈǁǕƒ ƗƑƬǈƙ Ŏƽ ǈĴŏƥ!ƒĂ!ƒ ƧĂƥ ĬǷƵ ƸƧƶƙ!ƒ Ĭ!ƥ (2010) Ŏǈǋƞ!ƒ ƗƪƒƧƥ ƘƶƪĂ

ǅǋŏùǷƵ ƘùƸƨĂĂ ÜƘǴǋǆǕƒĂ ǴǁǕƒ ǈǆ ƗǉŏƵ ƧǴŏƙƤƒ ǅƙ ƚŏơ .ƗŏƥĂƶƪ!ƒ Ŏƽ ÜĂƽƶ!ƒ ƽǷƤ

ƗƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǋƑǴƙǈ ƘƮǷƤĂ .Ǵ ƫǈ!ƒ ăƥ! Ăƽƶ!ƒ ƽǷƤ ƨŏƶƶƙ Ŏƽ ǅǋƧƒĂƥǅ ĬǷƵ ƸƧƶƙǷ! ÝƗǈǴǁƙƪƒ

ƽǷƤ ĬǷƵ ýǴƽƱǕƒ ƗƑƬǈƙ ƔŏǴƪǅ Ĭ ƥƧǅ ǈǆ ƧƒĂơ!ƒ ƔĂǷƪǅĂ ÜƔŏƹƧƙ!ƒĂ ÜƗǈƪơ!ƒ ǀĂƥǀ!ƒ ǈǅ

.Ăƽƶ!ƒ

(Sadeghani, Alikhan, Shafaie & Samiee,2012)ǈĂƧƤǴĂ ŎǈǴƞƥǴƪ ăƧƞǅĂ

ƔǚƱ ăƥ! ƠǆǴƪƙ!ƒĂ Ăƽƶ!Ǵƙ ǅŏǀ!ƒ ƗǆĂǅǈǆ! ŎǆƧǋ!ƒ ýƪǷƪƙ!ƒ ǈƵ ƸƬƙ!ƒ Ĭ!ƥ Ƙƽƥǋ ƗƪƒƧƥ

ǈǆ ǅǁ!ǴƱ (60) ǈǆ ƗƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƗǉŏƵ ƘǉĂǂƙĂ .ǈƒƧŏƥ Ŏƽ Ǵǋ! ǅǋǷǹǆƙ ƗƞƧƥĂ ÜƗŏĂǉǴǹ!ƒ ƗǷơƧǆ!ƒ

ǅǴƽơ!ƒĂ ÜƗǉǴǆǕƒ :ùùùǁ ƚǷƶƙƙ ǅŏƥ ƗǆƑǴƥ ǁǴǉǁ ǅƙ ÜƗƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƸƥǋƝ ƚŏǀơƙĂ .ǈǴǋƽƮǅ ƗǀƱǉǆ

[illegible]

[illegible] (2012) [illegible]

[illegible] (476) [illegible]

ƒNJďĎž hŭǁƑƟǁǁ hƨƐƥƣǁǁ ƯƼNjĎŽNj hƨƶǴƑƨǁǁ ƖƑƨƐƥƣǁǁ ĂǂY ƒĭƨyǂǁǁ

:ŎƙŬƒ ǂǀƅǴƪ!ƒ ƘǴƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ƯƒƧƶƙƪƒ ýŭƤ LJďž ƒ ǁƤƙƪŏ

1- ĂƞȠĂ ƥĂȠĂ ƘĂǴƼƙ Ŏ5 ǁǁ ŭƙďžƒ ƩǴǁj!ƒ ƩƼƮ! ǂƼƮ! Ăƽƶ!ƒ (Brown,2004)، ودراسة نيتو وآخرين

LJŏùƅĂ NJƙƒƦ! ƥƧƼ!ƒ ƧŏƥǀƘ LJŏƅ ƨŏƛĂ ƱǴƅƙƧƒ ǁǴǁjNj LJĎ Ĭ!ƍ(Neto & Mullet,2004)

ƨùŏǂƧƙǁ! NJȠĂŏ Ăƽƶ!ƒ LJĎ ƥȠǁj ǴǁjNj LJďž ÜĎžnjƙƇǴƪƍ LJƵ ƨĂǴȠƙ!ƒĂ ƩǴǁj!ƒ ƇǴƱƤĎ LJƵ ǁjĂƼƵ

. ŎƪǁjďžƒƒăƥƒƥŏȠ!ƒĂ ƔŏƱ!ƒ ƔǁjǴȠ!ƒ Ĭ!ƍ

2- ĎžƥƵ ǀƧƥǀďž!ƒ ĬǁƵ Ăƽƶ!ƒ ƥĂǀƙ Ĭ!ƍ ýƮ5 Ŏ5 ǂƙƥŭƶ!ƒ ŬȠƙďžƵǴƵŏǂ !Ʀ! ǁǁ ǴƼƶ!ǴĂ ĎďžƧ 5ùŎ

. (2012 ،ĭƧƪĂƥ!ƒ) LJƨơ!ƒĂ ƥǀơ!ƒĂ ǂŏNjƒƧǂ!ƒ ƧƵǴƮďž LJďž ƥƧƼ!ƒ ŎďžơŏǂŏďžNjǕƒ ǂŏǴƸ

3- ŏȠƔ ƙǀƘ ǕƱƼǴƥ ŎƼ ŏƅƑǴƘ ƙƙƪĎž ǴƼƶ!ƒĂ ƙƪǴďžƠ ƅƶ!ƒĂ ƵƶǀǕ LJƵ ǁƶ!ƒ ƨÜ ĂƋLJ ƙƙù ưLJďž

ǁjƍƘǀơ ƄǀĂǂ ƱƶǀƅƖ!ƒǀǁ ƒ ƙNjǁ!ƒ ƥƒƧǂ ƧƱƼý ƍƵƥƒƥ ƅƧƒďžƋ ƙĂƵǂ !ƒĂ!ƒƥŏǀƋLJ ƶďžƋǂŏǀƋLJ ƙ!ƙù ƍƘǀƔǀďž

(سواقد والطراونة، 2000؛ الجهني،2010). ŭƱƼǴýÜ !ƶďžǴǂďžǁǀǂ ƪĂƇ LJďž

4- ضرورة ďžĂƒȠǀǂ ƱƶǀƖ 2 ƵLJƱƧŏƛ ƙǀƥŏďž ƒƘƔƖ ƒƧƵƪĂƒ ƙĂƱƒƔƙĂƒ ǁƙŭďžŏƦƅùƱǂý

Duck worth ƒĎŏǁ ƧƵŏƨƏǁ Ăƽƶ!ƒ ƘǴǁǂƱƶ!ƒĂ ƙǴƪǴďžƠ ƅĂƝ ĂƵďžù. دراسة دك وورث Duck worth

(sadeghani; Alikhan; shafaie; ودراسة سادجاني وآخرون (,2000)
.Samiee,2012)

5- ƘƪǁĎž ƥĂǁ ŬŏƪǴLJ ƙƥŏǁj!ƒ Ŏ5 ƙƶƶŏƨ ƥŏďžǂ Ăƽƶ!ƒ ăƥ! ŬƵƧƥƒ (ƒ!ȠǁjǁjŎÜ2006) ودراسة

سكول وآخرون (Scull, 2009; Kim,2001; Edwards, 2002)، (العواودة،
2003) كارمنز وآخرون (Karremansm; Vanlage; Kluwer, 2003)

6- التأكيد أن العفو يسهم في التخلص من كافة المشاكل النفسية، نيتو ومولیت (Neto;

.(Mullet,2004 Ă(ƵƅƥƒǁjƶǁĎž ƮƧƒƔÜ2001).

7- وجود علاقة إرتباطية موجبة بين تقدير الذات ǍƨǁǃƦ! ƫƵƨƸǁ!ƒ ǍāƦǍ ƜǍƨ5 ƞƒ!ƫ! ǅǁǋ!ƠƮ

ǁǍƒƧùƅ ǗǍùƹƵǁ! ƫùƵƨƸǁ!ƒ Ǒù5 ƫƢùǁǗƒ ƠǋƮ ù!Ǎ ǗǆƢùƿǁú! ǋùƵƨƸǁ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƧǍƫƦ!ƒ

(Brown,2004)

8- ƞǍƞǍ ƫƿǗƵ ƫǑǍƨǍƞǋ ǁǑƅ ǍƹƵ!ƒ ƫƠǋ!ƒǍ ƫǑƪƹǁ!ƒ ƔƢƥƫǗƢƫ ǍƜǁ!ƒǍ ƢƠƧ!ƒǍ ǁƵ ǁƢǍƠ!ƒ.

أن . (Lawler & Pifer, 2006;Thompson, *et al.,* 2005) ǁǍƧùƤƈǍ Ƨ!Ǎù!

الأفراد الأعلى عفواً أقل اكتئاباً وقلقاً وأكثر تديناً وإحساساً ǁƞƢƵƪù!Ƣƅ ƞǍùƞǍǍ ƫùƿǗƵ

.ǑǁǆƹƸ!ƒ ƧǆƵ!ƒǍ ǍƹƵ!ƒ ǁǑƅ ƫƅƞǍǆ

9 ǇJ ƞǍƞǍ ƫƿǗƵ ƫǑƅƢƞǋ ǁǍƿ ǅƪƒ!ǗǍ ǆǗƪƢƅ ǗǍƹƵ!ƒǍ ǍǍƪƢ ǍǋǑ ǋǆƪ ǁǆƵ ƫǑǆƹƵ ƫùƹƵ!ƒǍ

.(Scull,2009) سكول ƫƪƒƧƞ ǗƫǑƪƹǁ!ƒ

10 - ǑǆƵǑ ǍƵ!ƒ ƮǗǗ ƫǑǆǁǗ ƫ5ƢǇƛ ǍƠ!ƒ ƧƒǍ ƒǗǁƪƠǆǍƠǗ ǁƪƗ ƫùƿǗƵ!ƒ ƪùǁǗ ƫǑǆǁù ǁǑƅù ǍƹƵ!ƒǍ

ǍǆƪƢùǍ ƔǑƢǁù ƫùǇǋǍƒǆ!ƒ ǗƵǍǆƵǁ! ƧùǑǆƵǍ ǁùǗ ƩƵùǍ ƔƠ. ƞǍƒƪùǗ ǁǍǗ ǁƧƞǁƿǍ ǁùƪǍǆǍ

.(Anderson,2006;Smit,2010)

11 - ǍǆǍ ƞǍƞǍ ƫƿǗƵ ƫǑƍƢǁƧƒ ǁǑƅ ǍƹǗ!ƒ ǍƪƧƞ!ƒ ǍƫƵǇƠƒǍ ƫǗƢƵǆǍƠǗƒ ƫǑƵǁǗ ǍƪƒǍǁǁ!ƒǍ ǑǆƵǑƵǁ!ƒ

Ǘ(Anderson,2006;Smit,2010)ƘǆƪƒǍ ǁǍƪƧƞǁǍ ƫƪƒƧƞƅ ƘǋƵǆƗ ǗƘƢǆǗƒǍ ƢƢù!

(الأمير،2004).

12- ƞǑƫƸ!ƒ Ǐǋ ƔǗƱ!ƒ ƔǑƧƞƗ Ǐǋ ǍƹƵ!ƒ ƠǆǍƪƗ!ƒǍ ƦǁǍ Ƨ ùǁƹ!ƒ ǗùƵǆ ǑǆƪƗù ƢǍƫǑǗƒ

ǁùǆ ƒ ƤƗù! ǗǍùǁƠ!ƒ ǗƮ5ƞ ǁǆ ƔǑƧƞƗƒǍ Ƨ ǑǇƛ!ƒ ǁǋǍ ǗƫǑǋƪ!ƒ ƘƒƞƵ!ƒ ƫƠ5ƢǆǍ

.(Smit,2010) Ƙǆƪ. Ƨǁƹ!ƒ

13- ǗǁƗ Ǐǋ ƪǁƗ ƫƪǍƞǆ!ƒ ƫƪƒƞƪǆ!ƒ ƫƪƞǆƞǆǍ ǁƧƪǗƒ ǑǍ ƵǍƵƗ ǆǍǓ ƵƹƵ!ƒ.

14- ƞǍƫƗ!ƒ Ǐǋ ƧǍƞ!ƒ ǑƹǍƩǍ!ƒ ǏƦ!ƒ ǆǍƗǁ ǁǆ ǆƘǗƪƪǆ!ƒ ƫǆǍǆƹƗ!ƒ ǗƞǑƵǁ ƔǑƹǍǍ! ǑǆƵǋ Ǐǋ

.ƦǆǍƗ ΣǍƵǁ Ǒ5 ƵƹƵ!ƒ ƫƮƢƤǍ ƫǑƤƤƒ Ǒǆƹ!ƒ ΣƧƸ.

[illegible]:

- [illegible].
- [illegible].
- [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] (7489) [illegible] (4425)

.(2014) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (439) [illegible] (423)

[illegible]

.[illegible] (2Ü1) [illegible]

(1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	
46.8	198	[illegible]	[illegible]
53.2	225	[illegible]	
8.3	35	[illegible]	[illegible]
59.3	251	[illegible]	
20.8	88	[illegible]	
11.6	49	[illegible]	
70.2	297	[illegible]	[illegible]
29.8	126	[illegible]	
100.0	423	[illegible]	

(2) üŇǰǬǛǁǁǫ

ƙƨƹƥƥǬǁǫ ǀƹƥĭǮƗǲ ƒƨƟƤǲűǁǁǫ ƙǳǰȳǁ ƙĭŇǰǲǁǫ ƒƨǳǁǁŇǰ ǀƹƥƥǀǁǁǫ

ƗƕǀǰƓ! ƒ	ƧƒƧǂƙ! ƒ	ƘǴƑ5! ƒ	
37.6	165	ƧǂƦ	Σǰŋ! ƒ
62.4	274	Ĭ ƛǰǅ	
71.8	315	ƗǒǲĂǂơ	ƗǀƧƥǲ! ƒ ƳĂǰ
28.2	124	ƗƮǴƤ	
19.4	85	ƨǴǩǲǲ	ǑǲǒƥǴǂǛƒ Ƨǒƥǀǩ! ƒ
29.2	128	ǐƥŋ ƥǒŋ	Ɣ!ǴƱǁ!
38.5	169	ƥǒŋ	
13.0	57	ǇĂƥ Ǵǲ5 ƱǀĂǩǲ	
100.0	439	ƳĂǲŋǲ! ƒ	

ƙƨƹƥƥǬǁǫ ƑƗƹƥǬ

(Semi- ƗùǰǰǀǲƓ! ƒ ŇǀƕùT ƗǁƕǴǀǲ! ƒĂ ƗǰǴƙǀǛƒ Ĭ ǁƵ ƥǴǲǩƵǛƒ ǲǩ ÜƗǀƒƧƥ! ƒ ƻƒƥŇǅ ƭǒǀơǩ!

:Ǒǩǲǒ Ǵǲǂ ǇǒǩƒƥǛƒ ǇǒǩǴŇǰ ǇƵ Ɨǒƥơ! ƒ Ǉǂǲǒ Ă .structured interview)

:ǴǲŇǰ ǇǒǩǰǴƙǩǀƒ ƗǀƒƧƥ! ƒ ƘǲƥƤǩǀƒ :ƙǲƑǴƗƨǗǫ ǗŇǰ

ƤǏǲűǁǁǫ ƙǲƑǴƗƨǫ .1

Ă5ƶ! ƒ ǲǒƥ ƨǒƨƶǩ Ǒ5 ƗǒǀǴǀǛƒ Ɨǁơ Ƨǲ! ƒ ǑǲǁƵǲ ƧĂƥ Ĭ ǁƵ ƻƧƶǩ! ƒ Ĭ!ƍ ǀƒƥǛƒ ǰƦŇǰ Ƙ5ƥŇǰ

ƗǀƕǴǀù! ƒ ƗùǒĂƕƧǩ! ƒ ƘǴùǀƒƧƥ! ƒ Ĭ ǁƵ ƳűƱǛƒ ǇĂư Ǒ5 ƗǰǴƙǩǀǛƒ ƥƒƥƵƍ ǲǩĂ .ƦǒǲűǩǃƒĂƥ!

Ǉùǲ ƗǀƒƧƥ! ƒ ǀƒƥǅ Ƙ5!ǲǩ Ü ǁ!Ʀ ǇĂư Ǒ5Ă .(2000 ÜƗǰĂƒƧƱ! ƒĂ ƥƥƒĂǀ Ý2010 ÜǑǰŋǰŋ! ƒ)

Ü(ǀƦùǒǲǁǩ ÜƦùǒǲǁǩ) Σǰŋ! ƒ ǷƛǲƦǒǲűǩ! ƒ ǇƵ ƗǲǴƶ! ƒ ƘǴǲĂǁƶǲ!ǴƕǴ ƭǁƶǩǒ ǷĂǛƒ ǲǀ ǀ! ƒ ÜǇǒǲǀƥ

Ƨǒƥùǀǩ! ƒ ăĂǩǀùǲĂ ÜƗùƮǴƤ ÜƗùǒǲĂǂơ) ǀƦùǒǲǁǩ! ƒ/Ʀùǒǲǁǩ! ƒ Ǵùŋǒ!ƍ ǑǲǩǰǒǑǩ! ƒ ƗǀƧƥǲ! ƒ

ÜƗǰǴƙǩùǀǛƒ Ǉùǲ ǑǰǴƛ! ƒ ǲǀ ǀ! ƒ Ǵǲǅ .(ǷƥƊ5 ƱǀĂǩǲ Üƥǒŋ Üǐƥŋ ƥǒŋ ÜƨǴǩǲǲ) ÜǀƦǒǲǁǩ! ƒ/Ʀǒǲǁǩǁ!

ƨǒƨƶǩ Ĭ!ƍ Ɨ5ƥǴŋǰ! ƒ ǲŇǰƧƒĂƥǲƕ ǲŋǒǲǁƶǲ ǲǴǒƥ ƗŋƧƥ! ǀƦǲűǩ! ƒ Ƨǒƥǀǩ Σǒǀǩ Ǒǩ! ƒ ƘƒƧǀ5!ǴƕǴ ƭǁƶǩǒ5

.ǀƧǀ5 (37) Ǉǲ Ɨǒ!ĂǛƒ ǴŋǰǩƧĂƮ Ǒ5 ƗǰǴƙǩǀǛƒ ƘǰĂǂǩĂ .ǲŋǒƥ! Ă5ƶ! ƒ ǲǒƥ

[illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] (7) [illegible]

.(3 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2 [illegible]) [illegible] (35) [illegible]

[illegible] (Test-Retest [illegible]) [illegible] (30) [illegible] (Person) [illegible] (0.90) [illegible] (Cronbachp's Alpha) [illegible] (0.93) [illegible]

ǑǁƤƒþ!ƒ ƽǴʅƙǕƒ ýdžǴƶdž ǇǑǜǒ (3) ǅǰƨ ýĂþƞ!ƒĂ .Ƚʅƒƨþ!ƒ ƻƒþǊǊ ƽǒǀơǨ! ȽǈǴǜʅǕƒ ǅƒþƤƙʅƒ

.Ƚʅƒƨþ!ƒ ǉǨǋ ƘǴǒǴƺ! ȽdžƑǚdž ȽdžǒǀƬƒ ǉǨǋ ƘƨǜƙƵƒĂ ǕǀþǴƵǕƒ ƘǴǜǋĂ Ǵ5!ǅ ƍǈǴǈĂƨǂ Ƚ!þǴƶdž ƽ5Ă

.2 ƐƨȽǴƑǜdž ǁǁǅƴǂǅǌǅ

ǅǒǀ! ȽǒʅǴʅǕƒ ȽǁơƨdžƬƒ Ƚǜǁʊ Ƚʅƨǅdždž Ƚƞƨþ ǇƵ ƻƬǂǁ! ȽǈǴǜƙʅǕƒ ǉǨǋ ȽƛơǴǜ!ƒ ƘdžþƤƙʅƒ

ǏǁƵ ƳǖƱǕƒ ƇĂư Ǒ5 ȽǈǴǜƙʅǕƒ þƒþƵǫ ǅƙĂ .ǅǌǒdžǁƶdž ƨƱǈ ȽǌƞĂ ǇdžþǜƨƒȽǈǒþdž Ǒ5 Ăƺƶ!ƒ

ƘùǈĂǂƙ Ǖǁ!Ʀ ƇĂư Ǒ5Ă (Ǖ2010 ǕȽǈǜǴƶ!ƒ Ý2010ǕǑǈǌƞ!ƒ)Ý ȽǁǜǴʅ!ƒ ȽǒĂǜƨƙ!ƒ ƘǴʅƒƨþ!ƒ

ȽùǁơƨdžƬƒ ǑdžǁƶdžǇƵ ȽdžǴƶ!ƒ ƘǴdžĂǁƶdž!Ǵǜ ƽǁƶƙǒ ýĂǕƒ ǅʅǀ!ƒ ǕǇǑdžʅƥ ǇdžǇǑdžǁƶdž!ƒ ȽǈǴǜƙʅƒ

ǕȽùǒdžĂǂơ) ȽdžǁƶdžƬƒ/ǅǁƶdž!ƒ ǴǌǒǫǑdžƙǈǒ Ǒƙ!ƒ Ƚʅƨþdž!ƒ Ǖ(ȽdžǁƶdžǕǅǁƶdž) Ʃǈƞ!ƒ ýƛdž ȽǒʅǴʅǕƒ

ǕƩĂǒƨĂ!Ǵùǂǜ Ăǜ Ǖƴùdžƙƞdž Ƚùǒǁǂ ǅĂùǁǜþ) ȽùdžǁƶdžƬƒ/ǅùǁƶdžǁ! Ǒùdžǁƶ!ƒ ýǊƋdž!ƒĂ Ǖ(ȽƮǴƤ

ǕȽǈǴǜƙùʅǕƒ ǇùdžǑǈǴùƛ!ƒ ǅʅǀ!ƒ Ǵǅ .(ǏǁƵǅ5 Ƚǒǜƨƙ ƨǒƙʅƞǴdž Ă ǕȽǒǜƨƙ ǅĂǁǜþ+ƩĂǒƨĂ!Ǵǂǜ Ă

.ǅǌǒùdžǁƶdž ƨùƱǈ ȽǌƞĂ ǇdžĂƺ!ƒ ǅǒǀ! ǀƦdžǖƙ!ƒ Ƚʅƨǅdždž Ƚƞƨþ Ʃǒǀƙ Ǒƙ!ƒ Ƙƒƨǀ5!Ǵǜ ƽǁƶƙǒ5

.ǀƨǀ5 (35) Ǉdž ȽǒǃĂǕƒ ǴǌƙƨĂƮ Ǒ5 ȽǈǴǜƙʅǕƒ ƘǈĂǂƙĂ

Ƚƞƨþ! ƩǴǒǀdž!ƒ ǊǒƨþƙƇǴƞĂ ǕǊǒƨþƙ!ƒ ǑʅǴdžƤ ƩǴǒǀdž ǏǁƵ ǀþǕƒ þƒþƵǫ Ǒ5 þǴdžƙƵǕƒ ǅƙĂ

(5) ǏùƱƶƙ ȽǒơƗþƞ ǀƨǒǜǂ Ƚʅƨǅdždž Ƚƞƨþ :ǑƙǕƒ ĂơǈƚƒǏǁƵ Ăƺƶ!ƒ ǅǒǀ!Ʀǒdžǖƙ!ƒ Ƚʅƨǅdždž

ǏƱƶƙĂ ǕȽƱʅĂƙdž Ƚʅƨǅdždž ȽƞƨþĂ ǕƘǴƞƨþ (4) ǏƱƶƙĂ ǕǀƨǒǜǂȽʅƨǅdždž ȽƞƨþĂ ǕƘǴƞƨþ

ǕƗþùƞ ȽùǒǈþƙdžȽʅƨǅdždž ȽƞƨþĂ ǕǇǴƙƞƨþ ǏƱƶƙĂ Ǖ ȽǒǈþƙdžȽʅƨǅdždž ȽƞƨþĂ ǕƘǴƞƨþ (3)

.ǀþơƒĂ Ƚƞƨþ ǏƱƶƙĂ

ȽƑǒǊ ƇǴưƵǅ ǇdžǇǑdžǂơdž (7) ǏǁƵ ǴǌưƨƵ ǅƙ ǕǀƒþǖǨ! ǐƨǋǴǓ!ƒ ƽþƮ!ƒ ǇdžƽǀơƙǁǨĂ

ǇùdžǅǌƶǒdžƞĂ ǕǑʅǴʅǕƒ ǅǒǁƶƙ!ƒ ȽǁơƨdžǑdžǁƶdžĂ Ǒ5ƨƬdžĂ Ǖǁ Ădžƨǒ!ƒ ȽƶdžǴƞ Ǒ5 Ʃǒƨþƙ!ƒ

(19)

(2

(Test-Retest)

(28)

(Person)

(0.89)

(0.90)

(3)

(3) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.92	0.89	[illegible]
0.93	0.90	[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(Creswell, 1998; Burton, 2000) [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible] .([illegible])
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(%97) [illegible]

[illegible] = [illegible]

.(Cooper, 1981) 100 X [illegible]

[illegible]

:[illegible]

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

3. [illegible]

4. [illegible]

5. [illegible] (423) [illegible] (439) [illegible]

ǂzhǴk!f ƩƧfƥdž!f ǐƧǒƥdž Ǐ!ǫ ƥhƧǫ ǂhƮp Ǒ5 ǂǒƧǒƥdž!f LJdž ǴnjzǒpĂk Džk Ǒk!f Ɣkǂ!f Džǒƥlk .6

(5) Džùpƨ ƭùơǁdž!fĂ Ƙǖhǁdž!f ǅfƧƞǫĂ ƘǴǈǴhkƪŰf ỹǒɛĂkh ÝǂƛơǴh!f ǂdžnjdž ỹǒnjƪk! Ǵnj!

.ǁ!Ʀ ƠưĂǒ

ǂùlǒpƥ ƘǴùdžĂǁzdž ǏǁƵ ýĂƮơǁ! ǴnjFfƧƞǫ ǂǒdžNjDĂ ǂǈǴhkƪŰfĂ ǂǁhǴldž!f ƻfƥNjD Ơǒưåk .7

LJǒhǒƞkƪùdž!f Ʒǖùhǫ DžkĂ Üǂƪfƨƥ!f ǂǈǒƵ ƥfƧ5D LJĂǴzk ǏǁƵ ǂơǴh!f lƥƵǴƪdž Ǒ5 DžNjǴƪk!

ǂǒƨƪùh ǴùnjzdžýdžǴzk!f DžkǒĂ ÜǑdžǁz!f ǂơh!f ƯfƧƹŰ Ǖǫ DžƥƤkƪk LJ! DžnjkǴhǴƞkƪf LJdh

.ǂdžǴk

ýǖƤ LJdž ƘǴǈǴǒh!f ỹdžƞ ƘǴǒǴʒ! ǂƪfƨƥ!f ǂǈǒƵ ƥfƧ5D ǏǁƵ (ǂǈǴhkƪŰf)ǂƪfƨƥ!f lfƥD ƭǒhƱk .8

ƻfƥNjdh DžnjǯǒƧzk ƥzh ƥhƧǫ ǂhƮp Ǒ5 ǂǒƪǴƪǕf ǂǁơƧdžǁ! ǂǴǈŰfĂ ƧĂǂƦ!f ƩƧfƥdž lƧǴǒɛ

.ǂƪfƨƥ!f

ǂdžǒl! Ʀǒdžǖk!f ǂƪƧǴdždž ǏǁƵ ƻƧzkǁ! ǂǒƪǴƪǕf ǂǁơƧdž!f Ǒdžǁzdž ỹdž ǂǁhǴldž (20) ǅfƧƞǫ .9

ǂùǒơ ÜǴnjƪǯǈ ǂƛơǴh!f ýhp LJdž ǂǁhǴldž!f ǅfƧƞǫ ǋkĂ .ǴNjɛǒɛzk Ǒ5 DžnjǒdžǁzdžƧĂƥĂ ÜĂǯz!f

DžnjǒǁƵ ǂǁFƪǕf ƟƧƱĂ ÜǂǁhǴldž!f ǅǴǈǅD Ǵnjǒ5 ƔĂƹƧdž!f ǂhǴƞǗǴh LJǒhǒƞkƪdžǁ! ǅǴơǒǗf ƘhǈƞK

ǂùǒǁdžƵ ýǖùƤ LJdž ƘǴǈǴǒh!f ƘǁǁǒĂ .ǴnjǒǁƵ DžnjkǴhǴƞkƪf ƘǴhƛ LJdž ƥǂdkǁ! ÝǂƵĂǈkdž ƹǒƮh

Ǒù5 ǂùƪfƨƥ!f ǂǈǒƵ ƥfƧ5D ƘǴhǴƞǫ ƘǯǗNƮ DžƛÜƭƧĂ!f ǏǁƵ ƘǈĂƥ ǂhǴƞkƪf ýǂ! lǅfƧp

ǏǁƵ ýfƋƪ ǏǁƵ ǂhǴƞkƪf ýǂ! ƘfƧfǂk!f ƘhƪǒơDžƛ LJdžĂ Üǂǁhǁdž!f ƜƦĂdžǈ ǂǁFƪD ǅĂư

.lƥơ

ǑFǴƮơǗf NdžǴǈƧh!f DžfƥƤkƪfĂ ÜƔĂƪǴơ!f lƧǂfƦ Ǐ!ǫ ǴnjzdžƞDžk Ǒk!f ƘǴǈǴhkƪŰf ỹǴƤƥǫ.10

.ƘǴǈǴǒh!f ỹǒǁơk! SPSS

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .(SPSS) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(4) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	.979	3.09	[illegible]	18	1
[illegible]	.910	3.04	[illegible]	19	2
[illegible]	.978	2.68	[illegible]	16	3
[illegible]	.982	2.67	[illegible]	17	4
[illegible]	1.049	2.66	[illegible]	10	5
[illegible]	1.129	2.62	[illegible]	8	6
[illegible]	1.077	2.60	[illegible]	14	7
[illegible]	1.132	2.58	[illegible]	2	8
[illegible]	1.068	2.54	[illegible]	4	9
[illegible]	1.122	2.52	[illegible]	7	10
[illegible]	.973	2.52	[illegible]	13	10
[illegible]	.968	2.43	[illegible]	15	12
[illegible]	1.040	2.41	[illegible]	5	13
[illegible]	1.050	2.33	[illegible]	6	14
[illegible]	1.075	2.29	[illegible]	9	15
[illegible]	1.055	2.28	[illegible]	3	16
[illegible]	1.071	2.23	[illegible]	11	17
[illegible]	1.033	2.19	[illegible]	12	18
[illegible]	.977	2.03	[illegible]	1	19
[illegible]	.570	2.51	[illegible]		

ƴùŏdžŋ ĬǁƵ ǂǇŏƶ!ƒ ƥƒƧ5Ɖ ƘǅǅŋƙƖǕ Ŏǁǂ!ƒ ŎǆǅƖơ!ƒ ƱƖĂƙdž!ƒ ǇƉ (4) ýĂƥŋ!ƒ ǇdžǇŏǆƙŏ

.(3.1) ǇùdžƧƛǂƉ ĭƉ ÝǂŏǅƵǂŏǅƖơƘǅƱƖĂƙdžǆ Ʊơƙ Dž!ǂǇǅƙƖǕƒǇdž ǅƨŋ!ƒ ƒƦǇƘƒƧl5

."lƧŏǆǂ" ƧŏƥlƙǂŋƧƥǇdžư ƳƨĂƙƙ Dž! ĂƽƶŒ!ƒ Džŏl! ƦŏdžǓƙ!ƒ ǂƖƧǅdžǂŋƧƥǇƉ ýƥŏ ƒƦǇ ýƶ!Ă

ĬùǁƵ ǂùǇŏƶ!ƒ ƥƒƧù5Ɖ ƘǅǅŋƙƖǕ ǂŏǆǅƖơ!ƒ ƘǅƱƖĂƙdž!ƒ ǇƉ (4) ýĂƥŋ!ƒ ǇdžƠưƙŏǅdžǂ

ƳƨĂùƙƙ ƘǅƱùƖĂƙdž!ƒ ǉƦǇ Džŏp ƴŏdžŋ Ü(3.09 -2.03) Ǉŏǆǅdž ѲĂƒƧƙƙ ýǅŋdž!ƒ ƒƦǇ ƘƒƧl5

(4) ýĂƥùŋ!ƒ ǇdžƱơǁŏ ÜǂƥŏƥơƙƧƛǂƉ lƧĂƮǆĂ ."ǂŏǇƥƙdž" Ă "ǂƱƖĂƙdž" ƧŏƥlƙŎƙŋƧƥǇdžư

ǂùŏơ Ü"ǂƱùƖĂƙdž" ǂùƖƧǅdžǂŋƧƥǇdžư ƘƵƨĂƙ (13- 1) ƔƙƧ!ƒ ƘƒĂƦ ƘƒƧlƽ!ƒ ǇƉ

Ʀŏdžǁƙ!ƒ ǁƧǅƬ) lƧlƽ!ƒ ƘǅŋƥlƽÜǊŏǁƵĂ .(2.41) Ă (3.09) Ǉŏǆǅdž ǅǌƙǅƱƖĂƙdž ƘơĂƒƧƙ

Ü(3.09) ƹùǁǆƱùƖĂƙdžǆ ÜĬù!ĂǕƒ ǂǆƙƧdž!ǅǆ (ǂŏƖƧƥdž!ƒ ǂƑŏǆ!ƒ Ŏ5 ǂŏƖ5ǅǇƙ!ƒ ƘǅlǆǅƖdž!ƒ Ŏ5

ŎǆǅƖơƱƖĂƙdžǆ ÜǂŏǇǅƛ!ƒ ǂǆƙƧdž!ǅǆ (ǇŏƧƤǕƒ ƴdž lƥĂdžĂ ƻƱǁǆ Ʀŏdžǁƙ!ƒ ýdžǅƶƙŏ) lƧlƽ!ƒ ƘǅŋĂ

ǂùǆƙƧdž!ƒ ƘǁŋƖ Ŏƙ!ƒ (Ǌŏ!ǫ ǅǅƖƉ Ǉdž! ǂƧƦƵƦŏdžǁƙ!ƒ Ʃdžƙǁŏ) lƧl5 Ĭƙơ ƒƦǂǊĂ Ü(3.04) ǉƧƥp

.(2.41) ƹǁǆ ŎǆǅƖơ ƱƖĂƙdžǆ lƧƬƵ ǂƛ!ǅƛ!ƒ

"ǂùŏǇƥƙdž" ǂƖƧǅdžǂ ƘǅŋƧƥ ƘllơÜ(19 Ǉ 14) ƘƒƧlƽ!ƒ ǇƉ (4) ýĂƥŋ!ƒ ǇdžƠưƙŏǅdžǂ

ǂǆƙƧ!ƒ (ǇŏƧƤǕƒ Ǉdž lǅǅƖǫ ǊŋƒĂŏ ǅdžƥǇƵ ǂǇŏǂƖ!ƒĂ ǅĂƥǌ!ǅǆ Ʀŏdžǁƙ!ƒ Džƨƙǁŏ) lƧlƽ!ƒ Ƙǅŋ ǂŏơ

(lƥǅùǆƶǂ Ăƽƶ!ǅùǆ Ʀùŏdžǁƙ!ƒ Džƨƙǁŏ) lƧlƽ!ƒ ǅǌƙǁƙĂ Ü(2.33) ŎǆǅƖơ ƱƖĂƙdžǆ ÜlƧƬƵ ǂƶǆƒƧ!ƒ

Ʀŏdžǁƙ!ƒ ƔǇŋƙŏ) lƧlƽ!ƒ ƘǅŋĂ Ü(2.29) ƹǁǆ ǅƱƖĂƙdž ƘǁŋƖ ǂŏơ ÜlƧƬƵ ǂƖdžǅƤ!ƒ ǂǆƙƧdž!ǅǆ

.(2.03) ƹǁǆ ŎǆǅƖơ ƱƖĂƙdžǆ lƧŏƤǕƒ ǂǆƙƧdž!ǅǆ (Ǌŏ5 DžǁƱ ƳĂưĂdž Ŏ5 ýǅƺƬǇǕƒ

[illegible]

[illegible] (0.05=a) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

. [illegible] (5) [illegible]

(5) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
198	.640	2.39	[illegible]	[illegible]
225	.470	2.65	[illegible]	
35	.434	2.38	[illegible]	[illegible]
251	.579	2.50	[illegible]	
88	.589	2.52	[illegible]	
49	.527	2.40	[illegible]	
297	.534	2.53	[illegible]	[illegible]
126	.649	2.47	[illegible]	
423	**.570**	**2.51**	[illegible]	

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

ꓘǴƱù ˥Ăƙdž!ƒ LJǒƞ ȽǒƑǴ Ʈ ơǗƒ ƾĂƧƼ!ƒ Ƚ!Ǖƥ LJdž ƾ ǀơǩ!Ă .Ƚ˥Ƨƥdž!ƒ ƳĂǉĂ ǗǑdžǁƶ!ƒ ýǋƊdž!ƒĂ

.ƾĂƧƼ!ƒ ǉǞǋ Ƚ!Ǖƥ ƧǌǗǒ (6) ýĂƥƞ!ƒĂ .ǑƛǕƛ!ƒ LJǒǴƙ!ƒ ýǒǁơƙ ǅƒƥƤƙ˥ƒ ǅƙ ǕȽǒǴ˥ơ!ƒ

(6) üǋǫƜǁƐ

ǀƑǴƜȽƨƐ Ă‡Ƴ ƞƨƥǫǅǁƐ ƱǋǆǋÛǏǅ‡ƴǁƐ üǉƊǅǁƐǋ Û Ƨǆ ǆƜǁƐ ƥƙǕ ǏƙǘƙǁƐ ǅǏƑǴȽǁƐ üǐ‡ƟȽ

ǀƑƏǏǴǁƐ Ǐƺ ǋƺƴǁƐ !ǐƼ ƞƨƥƑǅǅ ƞƜƥǫ Ă‡Ƴ ǫǴƥƌ ƞǆǏǫǅ Ǐƺ ƞǐƨƑƨǗƐ ƞ‡ƟƥǅǁƐ Ǐǅ‡ƴǅ

ƞǐƨƥǫǅǁƐ

ƞǁǗǫǁƐ ƞǐƏƑȾƟǕƐ	ƺ ƞǅǏƼ	Ơ ƨǋȽǅ ǀƑƴǴƥǅǁƐ	ƞǐƥƟǁƐ ǀƑƜƥǫ	ƱǋǅƜǅ ǀƑƴǴƥǅǁƐ	ǅǏƑǴȽǁƐ ƥǫȾǅ
0.000	19.341	5.897	1	5.897	Ƨ ǆƜǁƐ
0.066	3.108	.948	3	2.843	Ǐǅ‡ƴǁƐ üǉƊǅǁƐ
0.209	1.584	.483	1	.483	ƞƨƥǫǅǁƐ Ʊǋǆ
		.305	417	127.139	ƉƠǫǁƐ
			422	137.288	Ǐ‡ǀǁƐ

:ǑƙǗƒ ǕǉǕƵƊ ýĂƥƞǁ! ƏƧǴǀ!ƒ Ǖơǁǒ

Ƚùǁơƨdž!ƒ Ǒùdžǁƶdž ꓘǴǴƞƙù˥ƒ LJǒƞ (0.05 = ∝) ȽǒƑǴ Ʈ ơƺ Ƚ!Ǖƥ ꓘƒǞ ƾĂƧƼ ƥĂƞĂ .1

ăƨƶƙ Ƚǒ˥Ƨƥdž!ƒ ꓘǴƑǒƞ!ƒ ǑƼ Ăƽƶ!ƒ Ƚdžǒǀ! Ƚǒ˥Ǵ˥Ǖƒ Ƚǁơƨdž!ƒǞǒdžǕƙ Ƚ˥ƧǴdždž ȽƞƧƥ! Ƚǒ˥Ǵ˥Ǖƒ

.(0.000) ꓘƺǁƞ ȽǒƑǴ Ʈ ơƺ Ƚ!ǕƥƞĂ (19.341) (ƻ) Ƚdžǒƿ ꓘƺǁƞ Ƚǒơ Ǖǁdžǁƶdž!ƒ Σǉƞ ƧƛǕ

.LJǒdžǁƶdž!ƒ ƠǀǴƮ! ƾĂƧƼ!ƒ ǉǞǋ ꓘƇǴƞĂ

Ǒdžǁƶdž ꓘǴƞǴƞƙ˥ƒ ꓘǴƱ˥Ăƙdž LJǒƞ (0.05 = α) ȽǒƑǴ Ʈ ơƺ Ƚ!Ǖƥ ꓘƒǞ ƾĂƧƼ ƥĂƞĂ ǅƥƵ .2

ꓘǴùƑǒƞ!ƒ Ǒùƽ Ăùƽƶ!ƒ Ƚdžǒǀ! Ƚǒ˥Ǵ˥Ǖƒ Ƚǁơƨdž!ƒ ǞǒdžǕƙ Ƚ˥ƧǴdždž ȽƞƧƥ! Ƚǒ˥Ǵ˥Ǖƒ Ƚǁơƨdž!ƒ

(1.584) (ƻ) Ƚùdžǒƿ ꓘùƺǁƞ Ƚǒơ Ǖ(ȽǒdžĂ‡ơ ǕȽƮǴƤ) Ƚ˥Ƨƥdž!ƒ ƳĂǉ! ăƨƶƙ Ƚǒ˥Ƨƥdž!ƒ

.(0.209) ꓘƺǁƞ ȽǒƑǴ Ʈ ơƺ Ƚ!ǕƥƞĂ

- [illegible] (0.05 = α) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3.108) (2) [illegible]

.(0.066) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (7) [illegible]

. [illegible]

(7) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
1	14	[illegible]	3.66	1.252	[illegible]
2	33	[illegible]	3.57	1.232	[illegible]
3	15	[illegible]	3.49	1.207	[illegible]
4	5	[illegible]	3.42	1.276	[illegible]
5	1	[illegible]	3.41	1.107	[illegible]
6	3	[illegible]	3.40	1.152	[illegible]
7	11	[illegible]	3.36	1.270	[illegible]
8	17	[illegible]	3.33	1.274	[illegible]
9	7	[illegible]	3.31	1.174	[illegible]
9	12	[illegible]	3.31	1.230	[illegible]
11	32	[illegible]	3.27	1.208	[illegible]
12	30	[illegible]	3.21	1.178	[illegible]
13	4	[illegible]	3.20	1.143	[illegible]
13	26	[illegible]	3.20	1.122	[illegible]
15	6	[illegible]	3.17	1.086	[illegible]
16	13	[illegible]	3.15	1.317	[illegible]
17	25	[illegible]	3.09	1.251	[illegible]
18	34	[illegible]	3.06	1.166	[illegible]
19	19	[illegible]	3.05	1.357	[illegible]
20	22	[illegible]	3.03	1.149	[illegible]
21	18	[illegible]	3.01	1.225	[illegible]
22	24	[illegible]	3.00	1.141	[illegible]
23	23	[illegible]	2.97	1.189	[illegible]
24	29	[illegible]	2.95	1.145	[illegible]
25	16	[illegible]	2.94	1.202	[illegible]
26	31	[illegible]	2.89	1.307	[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	1.223	2.88	[illegible]	10	27
[illegible]	1.300	2.87	[illegible]	27	28
[illegible]	1.195	2.84	[illegible]	28	29
[illegible]	1.358	2.74	[illegible]	35	30
[illegible]	1.261	2.67	[illegible]	8	31
[illegible]	1.295	2.66	[illegible]	9	32
[illegible]	1.204	2.64	[illegible]	2	33
[illegible]	1.285	2.60	[illegible]	21	34
[illegible]	1.285	2.60	[illegible]	21	34
[illegible]	1.306	2.40	[illegible]	20	35
[illegible]	.697	3.08	[illegible]		

[illegible] (7) [illegible] (3.08) [illegible] (7) [illegible] (3.66 -2.40) [illegible] (14) [illegible] (3.66) [illegible] (33) [illegible] (3.57) [illegible] (15) [illegible] .(3.49) [illegible] (20) [illegible]

ƱʅĂkdžƕĂ ÜlƧŏPŰf ŦƕķƧdž!Ǥƕ ƘCǤŋ Ŧŏơ Ü"Ăƨz!f ŦʅƧǤdždž Ĭ΅Ƶ Ŧơķ ŦŏĂƵĂķ ƘfƧưǤơdžĂ

.(2.40) ƸƕŎƕǤʅơ

ƘƧùnjƯ ƦǫÜŦƕǤldž!f ŦǉŏƵ þfƧ5 ƘǤƕǤŋķʅf ýŏơķ ǋFǤķǉ ĂNj ŦǉǤƕķʅŰf ǋFǤķǉ ƨƨƶŏ ǤdždžĂ

ǉƦùNjĂ ÝƦùŏdžűķ ăþ! Ŏǉŏþ!f ϒƨfĂ!f ŦŏdžǉķĂ ÜŦǉʅơ!f lĂþ!!f ƧĂþ ǈ Ĭ΅Ƶ Ƨŏƕŧ þŏŧķ þĂŋĂ

ǈdž þŏþz!f ǈ ǁ!Ʀ Ĭ΅Ƶ ýþ ƩŏlĂ .ŦƕǤldž!f ŦǉŏƵ þfƧ5 ǈdž %91.66 ǊŏǤ!ǫ ƧǤT ŦƕǤŋķʅŰf

ǊǉĂŧ ÝŦƨz!f ŦʅƧǤdždž! Ŏǉŏþ!f ϒǉǤŋ!f ƨfƧƕǫ Ĭ΅Ƶ fĂþþT Ŧǉǉldž!f ǊƕT ŦƕǤldž!f Ŏ5 ǈŏŧƧǤTdž!f

ƧǤT ǤǉNj ǈdžĂ .Ʀŏdžűķ ăþ! Ăƨz!f Ŧdžŏp ƨŏƨƶķ Ŏ5 ýƵǤ5 ýŧTƕ ǄNjʅķ Ŏķ!f ƧfĂþŰf ĬpƧ ǈdž

ƘǤùƒŏƕ!f Ŏù5 Ăùƨz!f Ǆŏp ƨŏƨƶķ Ŏ5 ǈŏdžzdž!f ƧĂþ ŦŏdžǊ Ĭ΅Ƶ ŦƕǤldž!f ŦǉŏƵ þfƧ5 Ưzƕ

ýűP ǈdž ǁ!ƦĂ ÜƧŧǉdž!f ǇƵ ǈŏǉǉĂ ƻĂƧzdž!Ǥƕ ǈŏƧdžŧ ǄNjƧĂþ ŦʅƧǤdždž ýűP ǈdž ŦŏʅƧþdž!f

þùƕ Ű Ŏ!Ǥķ!ǤƕĂ .Ĭ!ǤzķĂ ǊǉǤơƕʅ Ÿ ŦƨȚ ǤnjƕǤʅķŧfĂ Ăƨz!f ŦʅƧǤdždž ǈƕ Ʀŏdžűķ!f ƴdž Ŧþơķ!f

.ƴdžķŋdž!f þfƧ5 ǈŏƕ ŦƕơŏdžƧ!f lƧǤǫĂ ƴdžķŋdž!f ϴűȚ Ŏ5 ǉƧĂþĂ Ăƨz!f ŦŏdžǊƕ ŎƵĂ!f ǈdž

ǋFǤķǉ Ƙ5Tŧ þl5 ÜƦŏdžűķ ăþ! Ăƨz!f Ŧdžŏp ƨŏƨƶķ Ŏ5 ǈŏdžzdž!f ƧfĂþ ŦŏdžǊ ǈdž ǤpűƱǉfĂ

ƩƧǤùdžŏ ǈ ǈǤùŧdžƕ ŦŏdžǊŰf ǈdž Ǌǉǈ :ǄNj!Ălƕ fĂƧƕƵ ǈŏƕŏŋķʅdž!f ǈdž ŦƒȚ ǈ ŦƕǤldž!f ýŏơķ

ýùŋ ǈùdžĂ .Ăƨz!f Ŧdžŏp ƨŏƨƶķ Ŏ5 ϒŏNjƧķ!fĂ ϒŏƸƧķ!f ϒĂʅ Ŧŏʅʅ Ű ŦơƧdž!f Ădžzdž

Ĭù!ǫ Ŧùʅ fƧþ!f ŦùǉŏƵ þfƧ5 ǈdž þŏþz!f ƧǤT þl5 ÜƧĂþ!f fƦnj! ǈŏdžzdž!f ŦʅƧǤdždž ǈdž þŏŧķ!f

.ŦŏƧTƕ!f lǤŏơ!f Ŏ5 ǉƧĂþĂ Ăƨz!f ŦŏdžǊ ýĂơ ŦŏĂƵĂķ ƘfƧưǤơdž þlzƕ ǄǤŏl!f lƧĂƧư

[illegible]

[illegible] (0.05= α) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .

(8) [illegible]

[illegible]

العدد	الانحراف المعياري	المتوسط الحسابي	فئات المتغيرات	المتغيرات
165	.711	3.05	ذكر	الجنس
274	.689	3.10	أنثى	
315	.674	3.07	حكومية	نوع المدرسة
124	.754	3.10	خاصة	
85	.621	3.11	ممتاز	مستوى التقدير الأكاديمي
128	.695	3.13	جيد جداً	
169	.702	3.07	جيد	
57	.783	2.92	متوسط فأقل	
439	.697	3.08		المجموع

[illegible] (8) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (9) [illegible]

(9) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
.414	.669	.325	1	.325	[illegible]
.693	.156	.076	1	.076	[illegible]
.272	1.307	.635	3	1.905	[illegible]
		.486	433	210.395	[illegible]
			438	212.635	[illegible]

:[illegible] (9) [illegible]

- [illegible] (0.05 = α) [illegible] 0.669 [illegible] 0.414.
- [illegible] (0.05 = α) [illegible] 0.156 [illegible] 0.693.
- [illegible] (0.05 = α) [illegible] 1.307 [illegible] 0.272.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible] (Berry,2005; Worthington,2005; Edwards,2002 Ryder & [illegible] Brown, 2002) [illegible]

2. [illegible] (2002) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Scull, 2009) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.(1988 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(Anderson, [illegible]

[illegible] .2006; Smith, 2010)

[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible] .(1992 [illegible])

2. [illegible]

3. [illegible]

4. [illegible] .(2002 [illegible])

(2008)

(Egan &)

Todorov,2009

.(Kim,2001; Duck-Worth, 2000; 2005

﴿ فَبِمَا رَحْمَةٍ مِّنَ ٱللَّهِ لِنتَ لَهُمْ ۖ وَلَوْ كُنتَ فَظًّا غَلِيظَ ٱلْقَلْبِ لَٱنفَضُّوا۟ مِنْ حَوْلِكَ ۖ فَٱعْفُ عَنْهُمْ وَٱسْتَغْفِرْ لَهُمْ وَشَاوِرْهُمْ فِى ٱلْأَمْرِ ۖ فَإِذَا عَزَمْتَ فَتَوَكَّلْ عَلَى ٱللَّهِ ۚ إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ يُحِبُّ ٱلْمُتَوَكِّلِينَ ﴿١٥٩﴾ ﴾ (آل عمران: ١٥٩).

[illegible]

[illegible] Duck-) [illegible]

(Worth, 2000

[illegible]

1. [illegible] .(2012 [illegible])

2. [illegible]

3. [illegible]

[illegible] 4.

[illegible]

[illegible] (0.05 = α) [illegible]

[illegible]

ȴƑĭƬǸǂǁǫ

:ǂŏķŬƒ ƘĜŏƮĂķ!ƒ ǅŏƥȴķ Ĭ!ǫ ǂƛƠĜƕ!ƒ ƘƮǁƤ ÜĜǹķƬƥĜǇǆĂ ǂƪƒƧƥ!ƒ ǋƑĜķǇ ĬǁƵ ǈĜǇƕ

ĈĜùŏ!ĂǍĂ ǂùƪƧƥǆ!ƒ ǇŏƕǇĂĜƶķ!ƒĂ ƦŏǆǖķƒƐ ăƥ! ŎǇŏƥ!ƒ ƳƨƒĂ!ƒĂ ǂǇƪƠ!ƒ ȴĂƥǀ!ƒ ƨŏƨƶķ .1

.Ăƽƶ!ƒ ǂƮĜƤĂ ĬǁƯƽ!ƒ ǅŏǀ!ƒ ƩƧƺ! ƧĂǆǕƒ

ƔùŏƸƧķ!ƒ ƔĂǁùƪǍ ƳĜƕķǫĂ ÜǇŏƧƤŬƒ ĈƒƦŏǫ ǅƥƵĂ Ăƽƶ!ƒ ƭǁƤ ǅǹǆŏǁƶķĂ ƦŏǆǖķƒƐ ǂŏƵĂķ .2

.Ăƽƶ!ƒ ǅŏƥ ǂƪƧĜǆǆ! ƦŏǆǖķƒƐ ăƥ! ƔŏǋƧķ!ƒĂ

ǅŏùƥ ƨŏƨƶķ! ǅǋƧƒĂƥǇƕ ǅǹķŏƵĂķ! ǂŏƪĜƪǕƒ ǂǁƠƧǆ!ƒ Ŏǆǁƶǆ! ýǆƵ ƫ ƧĂĂ ƘƒƧĂƥ ƥǀƵ .3

.Ăƽƶ!ƒ

ĬùǁƵ ĈĜƯùǀǁ! ǂǆŏƲƵ ǂŏĂƕƧķ!ƒĂ ǂŏǇŏƥ!ƒ ǅŏǀ!ƒ ǂƪƧĜǆǆ ĜǋƥĂƪķ ǂŏƪƧƥǆ ƘĜƑŏƕ Ƨŏ5Ăķ .4

.ƻǇƶ!ƒ

ǂǆŏƥ ƨŏƨƶķƕ ĬǇƶķ Ŏķ!ƒ ǂ5ƥĜǹ!ƒ ǂƱƬǇǕƒĂ ƘƒƧĂƬǇǆ!ƒĂ ƘƒĂƥǇ!ƒĂ ƘƒƧƯĜƠǆ!ƒ ƻŏƛǂķ .5

.Ăƽƶ!ƒ

ǾǂŏķĜŏƠ ƘĜǂĂǁƪ ǾƕƮķ! Ăƽƶ!ƒ ǂǆŏǀƕ ǂŏƪƧƥǆ!ƒ ǋǇĜǇǆ!ƒ ǇŏǆƯķ .6

ŎùƼ ƘĜùƶǆĜƞ!ƒ ƧĂƥĂ ÜĂùƽƶ!ƒ ǂǆŏǀ! ǂŏǇƥƧǕƒ ƘĜƶǆĜƞ!ƒ ǂƪƧĜǆǆ ýĂƠ ǂƪƒƧƥ ĈƒƧƞǫ .7

.ĜǋƨŏƨƶķƐ

hŭĞƥyǁǁ ƲШɛƥDŽǁǁ

.Ɨŏʅƨƥdž!ƒ ƗŏdžǖʅŰƒ ƗƼĞǀƛ!ƒ Ɣķǂ ƨĂƥ :ƘĂƨŏƕ .ƒƥyǁǁ DžƑƨǁ .(1995).ƥdžơdžŰƨĂƱǉdž Ǉƕƒ

. Ŏƕƨƶ!ƒ ǂƒƨķ!ƒ ǄŏơƍƐ ƨƒƥ :ƘĂƨŏƕ .ƒƥyǁǁ DžƑƨǁ .(1996).ƥdžơdž Űƨ ĂƱǉdž ǇƕƒƘ

.Ǉŏŏǖdžǁǁ! Džǁƶ!ƒ ƨƒƥ :ƘĂƨŏƕ .ƒƥyǁǁ DžƑƨǁ .(1997) .ƥdžơdž Űƨ ĂƱǉdž ǇƕƒƘ

.Ǉŏŏǖdžǁǁ! Džǁƶ!ƒ ƨƒƥ :ƘĂƨŏƕ .ƒƥyǁǁ DžƑƨǁ .(2003) .ƥdžơdž Űƨ ĂƱǉdž ǇƕƒƘ

.Ɨŏdžǁƶ!ƒ ƗƕķǂdžǁƑ :ǇƒƨǌƱ .Ưĭƨǌǁǁ !ШyDžǁǁ (2003).Ǉŏƥ!ƒ ƥƶʅ ŰǇĞdžŏƍ

.Ɨŏdžǁƶ!ƒ Ɣķǂ!ƒ ƨƒƥ :ƘĂƨŏƕ .hŭyĭƥʅǁǁ !ƥƑǀDž Ăǁǁ hŭyĭƥƤǁǁ.(1980).ƔƸƒƨ!ƒŰŎǉĞǌƺƬŰƒ

Ŏù5 Ɨùʅƨƥdž!ƒĂ ǀƨʅŰƒ Ŏ5 ƗŏƵĞdžķƞŮƒ ƗƑƬǉķ!ƒ ǇƥƨŰƒ ƱĞdžǉƉ ".(2004) .ƥĂdžơdž Űƨŏdž Űƒ

.ƗŏǉƥƨŰƒ Ɨƶdž Ğƞ!ƒ .ǀƨĂƬǉdž ƨŏƸ ǉƒƨĂķǂƥ Ɨ!Ğʅƨ ."Ŏʅƒƨƥ!ƒ ƽĂƼķ!Ğƕ ǁ!Ʀ ƗƿǖƵĂ

.ǇĞǉƕ! Ɨƕķǂdž :ƘĂƨŏƕ .hŭƳƑDžƗШŰǁ !ǌǂyǁǁ ǀƑƟǂƯƬDž !ШyDž .(1984). ƥdžơƉ Ű ĭ Ăƥƕ

ШĞùǌǉdž!ƒ Ŏù5 Ğǌǉŏdžưùķ DžƑǖ!ƒ ƗŏĂƕƨķ!ƒ Džŏǀ!ƒ .(2007) .ǇŏdžƉ ŰǀƨƸƒĂƥ ŰŎǁƵ ŰƘĞǂƨƕ!ƒ

hŭǌĞƥƗǁǁ !ǌǂyǁǁ hŭǂШDž .ƗŏǉƥƨŰƒ ƩƨƒƥdžƑ Ŏ5 Ĭ!ĂŰƒ ƗƛǖƛƑ ƧĂƼƬ!ƒ ƦŏdžǖķƑ Ɨŏʅƨƥdž!ƒ

209-129Ű(4)8Ű hŭĭƨƧdžǁǁǌ

.Ŏƕƨƶ!ƒ ƨǂƼ!ƒ ƨƒƥ :ǇĞdžƵ .ǖƑƧƯǔǁ hŭƳƐƍĞŰǁ hŭƯʅǁŮǁ .(2001) .ĞưƨƑ ƥdžơdž Ű ĭ ƥƒƥƷƕ!ƒ

ƨƒƥ :ƘĂƨùŏƕ .DžǌƥƑøǉ !ǘƨǁǁ ƍĞƳ ƼĭƽƟƗ -hŭƸǂǁǁ ƨ ĭĭƑƽDž .(1991) .ƥdžơƉ Ű ƩƨĞƼ ǇƕƒƘ

.ýŏƞ!ƒ

ƘǌøƟĞǂǁ ǇøƗDžDž .Ɨŏǁǌ ŰƒǄĞƿƨƨ!ƒ ƗƶdžĞƞƦŏdžǖķ! Ɨŏdžŏǀ!ƒ ƗdžĂƱǉdž!ƒ .(2003) .ǋŏƥĞƬ ŰýķƑ

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نوع المدرسة:	**حكومية**	☐	**خاصة**	☐
المستوى التعليمي للأب:	**مرحلة أساسية**	☐	**أقل من ثانوية**	☐
	بكالوريوس فما دون	☐	**دراسات عليا**	☐

الباحثة
ربيعة عوض خير الله

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جامعـــة اليرمـــوك
YARMOUK UNIVERSITY

كليـــة التربيـــة
مكتـــب العميـــد

الرقم: ك.ت/١٠٧/١١٤/ ٣٤٢
التاريخ: ٥ /جمادي الآخرة/ ١٤٣٤ هـ
الموافق: ١٦ /نيسان/٢٠١٣ م

عطوفة مدير مديرية تربية قصبة اربد المحترم

الموضوع: تسهيل مهمة الطالبة ربيعة عوض عبد المجيد خير الله

تحية طيبة وبعد ،،،

تقوم الطالبة **ربيعه عوض عبدالمجيد خيرالله**، ورقمها الجامعي (٢٠١٠٢١٠٠٣٢)، بدراسة بعنوان "**ممارسات تلاميذ المرحلة الأساسية لقيم العفو في مدينة اربد ودور المعلمين في تعزيزها**"؛ وذلك استكمالا لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الدكتوراه في "التربية، تخصص أصول التربيه. ويستدعي ذلك معرفة عدد معلمي ومعلمات المرحلة الأساسية، فضلاً عن عدد طلاب الصف العاشر في المدارس التابعة لمديريتكم.

أرجـو التكرم بالاطلاع والموافقة على تسهيل مهمـة الطالبة المذكورة إعلاه .

وتفضلوا بقبول فائق الاحترام،،،

عميد كلية التربية

أ.د. أمل خصاونة

٢٩٥

مديرية التربية والتعليم لقصبة اربد
١٢ نيسان ٢٠١٣
الديـــوان / الــــوارد
١٢/٧

اربد – الأردن
هاتف: ٧٢١١١١١ – ٢ – ٩٦٢ + فاكس: ٧٢١١١٩٩ -٢- ٩٦٢ +
Tel: +962-2-721111 Fax: +962-2-7211199 Irbid - Jordan E-mail: fac_edu@yu.edu.jo http://www.yu.edu.jo

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بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

وزارة التربية والتعليم

مديرية التربية والتعليم للواء قصبة إربد

الرقم: ٥/١٣/٤١٦٣

التاريخ: ٢٠١٣/٤/١٦

الموافق: ٦/٦/١٤٣٤هـ

مدير/ مديرة مدرسة.......................... المحترم

الموضوع/ البحث التربوي

السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته...

اشارة إلى كتاب عطوفة رئيس جامعة اليرموك رقم ك ت/335/114/107 . تاريخ 2013/4/15 م. تقوم الطالبة /ربيعه عوض عبد المجيد خير الله باجراء دراسة عنوانها " **ممارسات تلاميذ المرحلة الأساسية لقيم العفو في مدينة اربد ودور المعلمين في تعزيزها** ". وذلك استكمالا لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الدكتوراه في كلية التربية تخصص أصول التربية في جامعة اليرموك. ويحتاج ذلك إلى تطبيق أداة الدراسة "استبانه. مقابلة" على عينة من معلمي وطلبة مدرستكم .

يرجى التكرم بتسهيل مهمة الطالبة المذكورة وتقديم المساعدة الممكنة لها. على أن يتم مطابقة الاستبانة المرفقة مع الاستبانة المطبقة .

وتفضلوا بقبول فائق الاحترام

مدير التربية والتعليم

صبحي عبد الحفيظ الكيلاني

مدير الشؤون التعليمية والفنية بالوكالة

نسخة للسيد / مدير الشؤون التعليمية والفنية

نسخة للسيد / رق. التدريب والتأهيل والإشراف التربوي

غ.م

هاتف: (7275967-8-9) ص. ب. (1483) فاكس: (7274569)

Abstract

Khayrallah. Rabia Awad. Primary stage pupils' practices in Irbid city forgiveness values, and teachers' role in the enhancement of them. PhD Dissertation, Yarmouk University. 2014. Supervisor (Prof. Ali Ahmad Al-Barkat)

The purpose of this study is to investigate the practices of basic stage students of forgiveness values in Irbid city, and the role of teachers in reinforcing them. The sample of the study consisted of (423) male and female teachers in the primary stage, as well as (439) male and female 10^{th} grade students. To achieve the aims of this study, the researcher prepared two instruments: a questionnaire, and semi- structure interviews. These instruments were checked for validity and reliability purposes. The descriptive and analytical statistics were used to analyze data.

The findings of the study showed that the subjects of the study have not practiced of forgiveness values at a high levels. Moreover, there were significant statistical differences at the level of ($\alpha = 0.05$) in the teachers responses attributed to gender in favor of females. This means that females practice forgiveness more than males. Furthermore, there were no significant statistical differences at the level of ($\alpha = 0.05$) in teachers responses attributed to scientific qualification, and school type (public and private) where teacher works in students practices of forgiveness.

The findings showed that the role of basic stage teachers as perceived by 10^{th} grade students was not at a high degree in reinforcing those values as they did not employ strategies and methods contributing in reinsuring forgiveness. In addition, Data analysis showed that there were no significant statistical differences at the level of ($\alpha = 0.05$) in students responses of their teachers role attributed to gender and their academic evaluation, as well as school type.

Based on the findings of the study, the researcher presented several recommendations related to the forgiveness values in different school environments.

Key Words: Practice. Basic School Stages. forgiveness. Reinforcing Remission values.
Irbid City. Teachers'.